

**BEAUTY**

**THE ELECTRIC EYE CAMERA**

GILMAN'S

**THE WEATHER**

Light to moderate East winds. Fair. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temp was 85 degrees F and the relative humid 72 per cent.

**LATE FINAL**

ASK ABOUT  
**PAN AM'S**  
MORE FOR YOUR  
MONEY WAY  
TO THE  
**USA**

# CHINA MAIL

No. 38074

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1961.

Price 20 Cents.

## Comment of the day

### ADVANTAGE LOST

**P**RESIDENT Kennedy's decision to renew nuclear weapon testing once again emphasizes the American lack of finesse and tactics in international affairs.

Former President Eisenhower made so many blunders that he was better out of office. What he did on the putting greens was not recorded in the sports pages.

The Dulles-Eisenhower combination was probably the worst of all time. The infamous approach to Suez beggars description. Anglo-American relations reached their lowest point ever.

Then came the U-2 affair in Paris. If ever a man led with his chin it was Eisenhower.

### Countered

**M**R Krushchev countered with a left and a right and the American champion was out like a light, and while the full blame of confusion lies at the door of the White House, the West was implicated—all were branded alike as conspirators.

Now we have the young man in the White House, the man who was to lead the West in its fight against the forces of oppression.

But what has Mr Kennedy done?

He has dropped the greatest diplomatic brick in decades.

### A trap

**H**E has fallen into Mr Krushchev's trap by committing himself and the nation to renewing nuclear tests.

The desire to meet force with force is fair enough, but President Kennedy might have paused to think.

His best policy would have been to discard this attitude and take the more subtle approach.

### In first

**T**HE United States is now accused by the Soviet Union of intending to resume testing all along and that they (the Russians) got in first.

The Russians should have been left out on the proverbial limb to test for themselves and thus incur the hostility of the uncommitted nations.

The Belgrade Powers reacted swiftly to the Russian announcement that N-testing would be resumed.

Now the same nations have to approach the United States as well as Russia on the same subject.

Western diplomatic advantage has been lost and it will not be retrieved for a long time to come.

It is time that the older statesmen asserted themselves and stopped relying on juniors to guide them or lead them in world affairs.

### ANGOLANS' REQUEST REFERRED TO LONDON

The application of two seamen, Mr A. B. P. dos Santos and Mr S. V. Dias, who left their ship, India, in Hongkong on Monday night and asked for permission to stay in the Colony, has been referred to the Secretary of State by the Hongkong Government.

Meanwhile, the men are being held under the Immigration (Control and Offences) Ordinance, which empowers the Director of Immigration to detain any person concerning whom he has reason to believe that further enquiries should be made.

## U.S. intensifies build-up of armed forces

**Washington, Sept. 6.** The U.S. Army announced today that four National Guards divisions, totalling about 148,000 men, were being warned that they may be called to active duty as part of the month-old defence build-up.

Sources said the four divisions alerted were three infantry divisions and an armoured division.

It was understood their strength would be increased and their training intensified.

### Confirming

A fortnight ago the Defence Department ordered to active duty about 76,500 Army, Navy and Air Force reserve and guard personnel in nearly 300 units.

The army later made an official announcement confirming build-up moves.

It said that about 148,000 officers and men would be involved in the new intensified training and reinforcement programme.

The four National Guard divisions are the 20th Infantry of Massachusetts, the 28th Infantry of Pennsylvania, the 32nd Infantry of Wisconsin and the 49th Armoured Division of Texas.

These four divisions and 140 selected guard and reserve units—both combat and support types—were named top priority units and will be brought to near full strength. They also will be given an additional weekend drill a month to bring them to a higher state of combat readiness.

### Lower

The other units will have a somewhat lower standing. Reservists will be assigned to them, but will not have to take part in any of the intensified training at this time.

Congress has authorised President Kennedy to call up to 250,000 men for a year's service.

Among other measures, the Army is in the process of transforming three training divisions of the regular forces to full combat status.

There have been some indications that the United States is considering sending as many as six regular army divisions, now based in the United States, to Europe to support five U.S. divisions already in Germany. If the Berlin crisis becomes worse, however, in Washington, Mr James M. Gavin, U.S. Ambassador to France, said today that the French are making "a

## Radioactive fallout on increase

**Washington, Sept. 6.** Russia exploded a fourth nuclear device in the air today as the U.S. Government announced that earlier Russian tests already had strikingly increased fallout on the United States.

The Atomic Energy Commission said the latest Soviet test occurred east of Stalingrad early this morning, Washington time. It said the yield was "in the low to intermediate range."

Meanwhile, a U.S. fallout detection station at Anchorage, Alaska has detected 35 times more radioactive particles in the air than the daily average for the month of August, the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare announced.

The rise in the radioactive count followed three Soviet atomic blasts, (a fourth blast was detected today). While the increased fallout did not constitute an immediate danger, the Department warned that these atmospheric tests are continued by the Soviet Union, the world faces again the threat of contamination of food, water and air.

### Below

The radiation level of the particles was seven micro-microcuries per cubic metre of air, a figure, clearly below, the per capita absorption tolerance and below figures registered in Alaska before the 1959 nuclear test moratorium.

According to the Department, the U.S. Government has stepped up its radio-active fallout surveillance. But exact knowledge of the result of Soviet atmospheric tests will not be available before several months.

The 45 U.S. detection stations have been ordered to operate continuously and report, within three hours, all samples containing radioactive fallout 10 times more than average.

Normally the air and rain are sampled on a 40-hour-per-week basis.

### In foods

Health, Education and Welfare Secretary Abraham Ribicoff said the Soviet resumption of atmospheric nuclear testing came at a time when American detection stations had confirmed a drop in the amounts of radioactive fallout in water, milk, the air and most foods.

Private sources indicated that the first batch of air containing radioactive fallout moved to the east, passed over Alaska almost to Vancouver, and should move to the north of Winnipeg and Montreal in the direction of Labrador.

Meanwhile, the House Appropriations Committee quickly responded to President Kennedy's order to resume underground nuclear tests by voting an extra \$530 million to finance the programme. It said the money could be used immediately.—AP & UPI.

## Five new cholera cases found

After almost two days in which not a single case of cholera was reported — giving rise to hopes that the outbreak was dying out — five more victims of the disease were found in the past 24 hours. This brings the total number of confirmed cases to date up to 120. Of these 14 cases were fatal. Two of the fresh cases were from the New Territories and three from Kowloon.

In the New Territories, one case was from San Tin Village in Yuen Long, and one from Tai Po.

### ALL NOT INOCULATED

In Kowloon, one case was from Halphong-road in the Talm-shatui area, one from The Ku Tsai in Kowloon Tsai and one from the Tung Tau resettlement estate in Kowloon City.

None of the five people affected had obtained anti-cholera inoculation.

People living in these neighbourhoods, who have not yet availed themselves of the free inoculation facilities provided, are advised to do so without further delay. The statistical position at 9.30 am today was as follows:

Suspects under observation ..... 1

Cases recovered and discharged ..... 41

Carriers recovered and discharged ..... 42

Contacts held in the Chatham-road quarantine centre ... 96

Contacts discharged to date ..... 591

## Colony's strong threat to Japan's cotton market

**Tokyo, Sept. 6.** Hongkong is a stronger threat to the Japanese cotton markets in Southeast Asia than Communist countries such as Russia and Communist China, it was reported here today.

The Japanese commercial news service Jiji quoted the Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry as saying Communist countries had so far presented no serious threat to Japan's cotton cloth export to Southeast Asia.

### CHALLENGE

Jiji also quoted the Ministry as saying a more direct challenge would come from Hongkong, depending on the extent to which its products would gain ground in the area from now on. The comments were made on the basis of a survey now being conducted by the Ministry in Southeast Asian countries.

Jiji said the only notable phenomenon was a gradual increase of Soviet products in Singapore and Malayan markets.—Reuter.

### DEFEATED

Portsmouth, Sept. 6. The Trades Union Council's Congress today defeated by a 4-3 margin a resolution calling for a government inquiry into American control of the British economy.—UPI.

## Incidents in Berlin

**Berlin, Sept. 6.** Boiling West Berliners today pelted East Berlin police with stones after the police had hurled tear gas at a group of 100 East Germans who were waving to friends and relatives across the border.

West Berlin police said they had no trouble in dispersing the crowd of about 200 West Berliners.

In the same street, Bernauerstrasse, East Berlin police let off two tear gas bombs to disperse 30 or 40 West Berliners who later gathered near the border.—Reuter.

**Lima, Sept. 6.** Fifteen Indian peasants were killed today in the crash of a truck on a winding road high in the Andes in southeastern Peru. The truck, carrying 57 persons, ran off the road after the brakes failed.—AP.

## SHEAFFER'S PRESENTS

The newest... most important advance in ballpoint design in years

### Imperial II ballpoint

- Sheaffer's exclusive "REMINDER" clip ends pocket stains forever.
- Extra large REFILL.
- DOKUMENTAL SKRIP "303", the world's cleanest, free-flowing and skip-proof ballpoint fluid.
- Beautiful frosted stainless steel cap with harmonizing polished clip and band.
- Wonderfully light and perfectly balanced. Feels like a feather in your hand.



Sole Agents: UNITED PAPER CO. LTD.

## WAR WRONG, UNWISE AND STUPID, SAYS NEHRU

**Moscow, Sept. 6.** Indian Prime Minister Mr Jawaharlal Nehru told Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev tonight at a Kremlin banquet that "it would be wrong, unwise and stupid to start a war."

He expressed the hope that, through the efforts of Mr Khrushchev and others, "we shall be able to enjoy peace, to enjoy the world of creation and not destruction."

Mr Khrushchev, in turn, told Mr Nehru that "if the situation in the world depended only on us and the other peace-loving countries, there would be no threat of war."

### Efforts

The Soviet Premier called for the "joint active efforts of all peoples and governments, including the governments of the neutral countries," to achieve world peace.

In Belgrade, the full text of an unofficial translation of the letter sent to Mr Khrushchev by the heads of the 24 non-aligned nations which attended the summit conference was released. It reads:

"We, the heads of states and governments of countries participants at the conference of non-bloc countries, which was held in Belgrade from September 1 to 5, 1961, are free to call on Your Excellency on the question which is of vital direct significance for all of us and the whole world.

"We are doing this not only in our name, but also in the unanimous desire of the conference and our peoples.

"We regret and are profoundly concerned because of the deterioration in the international situation and the possibility of war which threatens mankind.

"Your Excellency has often pointed out the horrors of modern war and the use of nuclear weapons which can destroy the humanity and pleaded for the preservation of world peace.

"We are on the brink of this danger, which threatens the world and humanity. We are

entirely conscious that Your Excellency will do everything to avoid such catastrophe.

"However, in view of the crisis which threatens the world and the need to avoid such a development of events which could speed up this crisis, we appeal to the big powers to resume and continue negotiations in order to avoid the danger of war in the world and allow humanity to proceed along the road of peace.

### Demand

"We particularly demand that direct negotiations be opened between Your Excellency and the President of the United States of America, as representatives of the two now strongest nations in whose hands is the key of peace or war.

"We are convinced, since you are both devoted to world peace, that your efforts through permanent negotiations will make the world out of the present dead-lock and enable it to create and live for prosperity and peace.

"We are convinced that Your Excellency will realise that this letter has been written out of a love of peace and fear of war, as well as out of the irresistible wish to find a solution before humanity is faced with a terrible catastrophe.

"We are sending an identical letter to His Excellency, Mr John Kennedy, President of the United States of America."

The letter bore the signatures of the 25 delegation heads—Reuter & UPI.



Ready for Summer?

**Metrecal**

DIETARY FOR WEIGHT CONTROL to help you lose weight and avoid regaining it

8 ounce liquid—Handy 8-Pak

3 1/2 pound economy size—Powder

1 1/2 pound powder—A full day's supply





# Wall Street rises to new record

## World rubber market

New York, Sept. 6. Rex rubber futures today closed unchanged to four points lower with sales of 12 contracts.

Standard contract closed five higher to 10 points, lower with sales of 10 contracts.

Although quiet, the terminal market showed relative steadiness compared with the lower trend at primary centres. Dealers thought that situation might reflect the increased hopes for a settlement of the threatened automobile strike, and the fact that the local market is still quite a bit under the foreign markets.

Brokers estimated the market to be roughly 1/2 under London and 3/4 cent under on a parity with Singapore.

In the shipment market, offerings were "rather light."

Out of Indonesia, offerings included some three numbers at 27 1/2 cents; four numbers at 25 1/2 cents; three numbers at 25 1/2 cents; one ex-brown 27 1/2 cents; and three ex-brown 28 1/2 cents, all September - October shipment, cost and freight. Locally spot No. 1 RSS was quoted 30 1/2 cents and current month 30 1/2 cents a pound, nominal.

In Singapore, despite a rise overseas there was little follow through locally and after a slightly higher opening the market declined with buyers reserved.

Very quiet conditions ruled throughout the morning with lower sheet interest small and selective.

Trade selling in the afternoon took prices off to close at the day's low.

Lowest were neglected, with sellers prepared to meet buyers' prices. The market closed quiet. In London, the rubber market was quiet with spot down 1/8th to 25 1/2. No. 1 RSS spot 25 1/2, 25 1/2.

In Amsterdam, the rubber market was calm and steady today.—UPI.

New York, Sept. 6.

The stock market rallied sharply to an all-time high today. Trading was active with the high speed ticker tape late at the close.

The market was much higher from the start and continued to improve to the close with most stocks around their highs for the day at closing time.

Most gains ranged from a few cents to around \$3 a share, but there were wider gains among the higher priced issues.

Standard and Poor's 500 stock index, which represents more than 90 per cent of all the actual trading on the New York Stock Exchange, rose 50 cents to 508.40. Its best rise since August 1 when it advanced 81 cents. The rise put the index at a record high, exceeding its previous high of 508.44 set on August 22 by two cents. Based on the index, the quoted value of all stocks listed on the exchange gained about \$3,000 million.

Of 1,276 issues traded, 502 advanced, 481 declined and 233 closed unchanged. There were 54 new highs for the year and 17 new lows.

### Cars and steels

The cars and steels led the strong advance. News that an immediate strike in the U.S. car industry had been prevented helped both groups. They were joined by the electrical equipment, chemicals, aircrafts and copper. Some of the electronics declined.

The Associated Press 60 Stock Average rose 1.00 to 256.10. The Dow Jones 30 Industrials were up 7.29 to a new historic high of 726.01. The previous peak was 725.70 registered on Aug. 22.

### Volume rises

Volume rose to 3,440,000 shares from 3,000,000 shares traded yesterday.

A feature was International Business Machines which rose 16 to a new high of 547 1/2.

Wide losers among electronics included Texas Instruments 7,

## World sugar conference

United Nations, Sept. 6.

The 1958 International Sugar Agreement will be reviewed at a multi-nation conference opening in Geneva on September 12.

The conference, convened by U.N. Secretary General Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld, is expected to last about five weeks. Invitations have been sent to all 99 U.N. members and to members of the Interim Commission for the International Trade Organisation, the Food and Agriculture Organisation and the International Sugar Council.

The existing international sugar agreement came into force on January 1, 1959 and will continue for five years. Article 42 of the agreement provides for an examination in the third year of its "entire working," particularly in regard to quotas and prices.

Export tonnages and special reserves set out in article 14 apply only for the first three years of the agreement. Now tonnages need to be fixed before January 1, 1962.—UPI.

## Exchange rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

U.S. dollar (per \$1)	5.700
Sterling note (per £1)	15.850
Australian note (per £1)	12.540
Japanese yen (per 100)	1.480
Canadian note (per 100)	9.250
French franc (per 100)	1.130
Indonesian rupiah (per 100)	3.100
Brazilian cruzeiro (per 100)	5.300
Korean won (per 1,000)	3.300
Italian lire (per 1,000)	9.900
Chinese JMB (per 1)	0.490
Swiss franc (per 100)	1.300
Thai baht (per 100)	27.050
Burmese kyat (per 100)	5.700
Malayan dollar (per 100)	2.250
Malay dollar (per 100)	2.250
Philippine peso (per 100)	1.470
Singapore dollar (per 100)	1.800
Siamese baht (per 100)	1.300
Netherlands guilder (per 100)	1.540
West German D-Mark (per 100)	1.440
Cuban peso (per 100)	0.800

## COMMODITY PRICES

### FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK

Closing rates:

Canada	97 1/2
France	2.12 1/2
Germany	2.00 1/2
Italy	2.00 1/2
Japan	2.00 1/2
Switzerland	2.00 1/2
Sweden	2.00 1/2
Norway	2.00 1/2
Denmark	2.00 1/2
Netherlands	2.00 1/2
Belgium	2.00 1/2
Australia	2.00 1/2
New Zealand	2.00 1/2
South Africa	2.00 1/2
Others unchanged.	

LONDON

Closing rates:

New York	2.11 1/2
Paris	2.09 1/2
Amsterdam	2.09 1/2
Brussels	2.09 1/2
Copenhagen	2.09 1/2
Frankfurt	2.09 1/2
Geneva	2.09 1/2
Stockholm	2.09 1/2
Milan	2.09 1/2
Vienna	2.09 1/2
Others unchanged.	

—UPI.

### RUBBER

NEW YORK

Rubber futures closing prices, all in cents per lb.:

Sept.	29.95
Oct.	29.95
Nov.	29.95
Dec.	29.95
Jan.	29.95
Feb.	29.95
Mar.	29.95
Apr.	29.95
May	29.95
June	29.95
July	29.95
Aug.	29.95

SINGAPORE

Closing prices all in Straits cents per lb. for Malayan ports:

No. 1 Sept.	80 1/2
No. 1 Oct.	80 1/2
No. 2 Sept.	80 1/2
No. 2 Oct.	80 1/2
No. 3 Sept.	80 1/2
No. 3 Oct.	80 1/2
Spot rubber unbleached	80 1/2
Blanket crepe	78 1/2
No. 1 pale crepe	90 1/2

LONDON

Closing prices all in pence per lb.:

No. 1 Raw spot	25 1/2
Sept.	25 1/2
Oct.	25 1/2
Nov.	25 1/2
Dec.	25 1/2
Jan.	25 1/2
Feb.	25 1/2
Mar.	25 1/2
Apr.	25 1/2
May	25 1/2
June	25 1/2
July	25 1/2
Aug.	25 1/2

—UPI.

NEW YORK

Closing prices all in cents per lb.:

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

LONDON

Closing prices, all in sterling per long ton.

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

—UPI.

NEW YORK

Closing prices all in cents per lb.:

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

LONDON

Closing prices, all in sterling per long ton.

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

—UPI.

NEW YORK

Closing prices all in cents per lb.:

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

LONDON

Closing prices, all in sterling per long ton.

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

—UPI.

NEW YORK

Closing prices all in cents per lb.:

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

LONDON

Closing prices, all in sterling per long ton.

Sept.	10.17
Oct.	10.17
Nov.	10.17
Dec.	10.17
Jan.	10.17
Feb.	10.17
Mar.	10.17
Apr.	10.17
May	10.17
June	10.17
July	10.17
Aug.	10.17

—UPI.

# Tin mining stocks tumble in London market

London, Sept. 6. Tin mining stocks took a heavy tumble in a subdued market today when industrial shares edged irregular within a narrow price range.

Most movements stayed small and indecisive in restricted trading, but some share stocks and real estate counters went ahead under selective buying while steel stocks eased. Bowerman paper stocks into lower ground on their lower profit margins, dipping 2s 6d to 50s 6d. Unilever turned dull.

Tins lost several shillings following the big dip in the metal's price. Selling came both from the east and from London and one of the leaders, Tronoh, dropped 7s 6d to 34s. Other mining stocks were dull.

Bonds

Long-dated government bonds moved small fractions higher but other gilt-edged counters were unchanged.

Dollar stocks ended mainly lower despite a minor recovery from a shaky start.

Oil's hardened near the final bid but still were lower on the day. Shell were 1s 9d lower at 116 shillings.

Rubbers and teas were becalmed.—UPI.

Closing prices

British Government Securities

Consolidated	105 1/2
3 1/2% Conversion	105 1/2
3% Savings 1955/56	105 1/2
3% Savings 1956/57	105 1/2
3% Savings 1957/58	105 1/2
3% Savings 1958/59	105 1/2
3% Savings 1959/60	105 1/2
3% Savings 1960/61	105 1/2
3% Savings 1961/62	105 1/2
3% Savings 1962/63	105 1/2
3% Savings 1963/64	105 1/2
3% Savings 1964/65	105 1/2
3% Savings 1965/66	105 1/2
3% Savings 1966/67	105 1/2
3% Savings 1967/68	105 1/2
3% Savings 1968/69	105 1/2
3% Savings 1969/70	105 1/2
3% Savings 1970/71	105 1/2
3% Savings 1971/72	105 1/2
3% Savings 1972/73	105 1/2
3% Savings 1973/74	105 1/2
3% Savings 1974/75	105 1/2
3% Savings 1975/76	105 1/2
3% Savings 1976/77	105 1/2
3% Savings 1977/78	105 1/2
3% Savings 1978/79	105 1/2
3% Savings 1979/80	105 1/2
3% Savings 1980/81	105 1/2
3% Savings 1981/82	105 1/2
3% Savings 1982/83	105 1/2
3% Savings 1983/84	105 1/2
3% Savings 1984/85	105 1/2
3% Savings 1985/86	105 1/2
3% Savings 1986/87	105 1/2
3% Savings 1987/88	105 1/2
3% Savings 1988/89	105 1/2
3% Savings 1989/90	105 1/2
3% Savings 1990/91	105 1/2
3% Savings 1991/92	105 1/2
3% Savings 1992/93	105 1/2
3% Savings 1993/94	105 1/2
3% Savings 1994/95	105 1/2
3% Savings 1995/96	105 1/2
3% Savings 1996/97	105 1/2
3% Savings 1997/98	105 1/2
3% Savings 1998/99	105 1/2
3% Savings 1999/00	105 1/2
3% Savings 2000/01	105 1/2
3% Savings 2001/02	105 1/2
3% Savings 2002/03	105 1/2
3% Savings 2003/04	105 1/2
3% Savings 2004/05	105 1/2
3% Savings 2005/06	105 1/2
3% Savings 2006/07	105 1/2
3% Savings 2007/08	105 1/2
3% Savings 2008/09	105 1/2
3% Savings 2009/10	105 1/2
3% Savings 2010/11	105 1/2
3% Savings 2011/12	105 1/2
3% Savings 2012/13	105 1/2
3% Savings 2013/14	105 1/2
3% Savings 2014/15	105 1/2
3% Savings 2015/16	105 1/2
3% Savings 2016/17	105 1/2
3% Savings 2017/18	105 1/2
3% Savings 2018/19	105 1/2
3% Savings 2019/20	105 1/2
3% Savings 2020/21	105 1/2
3% Savings 2021/22	105 1/2
3% Savings 2022/23	105 1/2
3% Savings 2023/24	105 1/2
3% Savings 2024/25	105 1/2
3% Savings 2025/26	105 1/2
3% Savings 2026/27	105 1/2
3% Savings 2027/28	105 1/2
3% Savings 2028/29	105 1/2
3% Savings 2029/30	105 1/2
3% Savings 2030/31	105 1/2
3% Savings 2031/32	105 1/2
3% Savings 2032/33	105 1/2
3% Savings 2033/34	105 1/2
3% Savings 2034/35	105 1/2



# NO 'BIG' WAR, SAYS MR ADENAUER

Bonn, Sept. 6. Chancellor Konrad Adenauer said tonight his Government was urging the Big Four powers to hold new negotiations on the German and Berlin problems.

## MONTY MEETS CHEN YI

Peking, Sept. 6. Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery tonight met Marshal Chen Yi, the Foreign Minister, at the start of his second visit to China.

The New China News Agency said they had "a friendly talk." Later tonight Lord Montgomery will dine with Foreign Office officials who will help plan the programme of his visit, made at the invitation of Chou En-lai, the Prime Minister.

He is expected to spend about three weeks in China and hopes to visit several areas outside Peking.—Reuter.

## Groups want Kenyatta in legislature

Nairobi, Sept. 6. Kenya's inter-party constitutional conference has decided to ask the Colonial Secretary to take action to enable Jomo Kenyatta to enter the colony's Legislative Council soon.

This was announced officially last night at the end of the second day of the constitutional talks at Government House, among all groups in the Legislative Council under the Chairmanship of the Governor, Sir Patrick Renshaw.

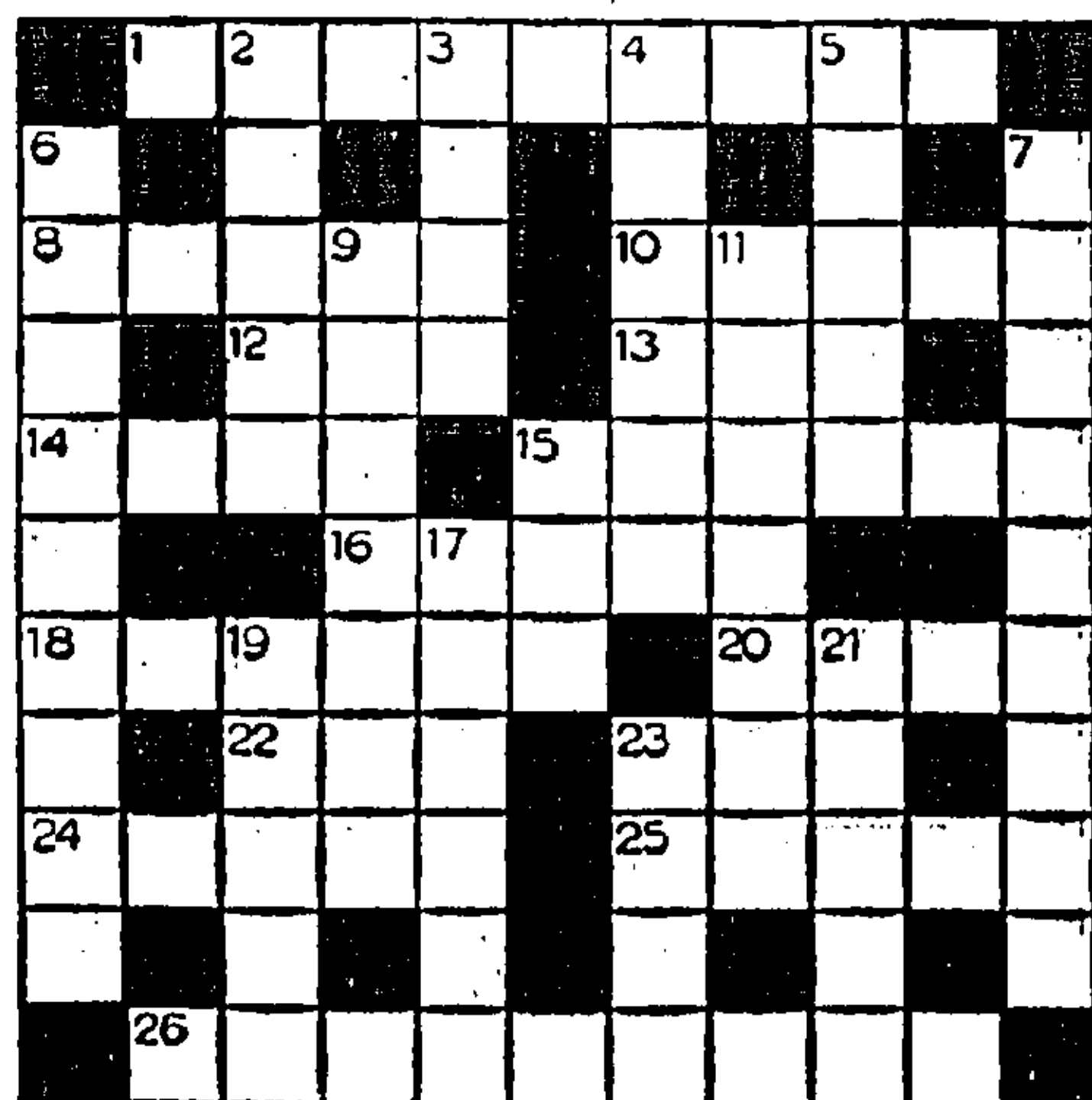
The Colonial Secretary, Mr. John Macleod, will be asked to take action on a Legislative Council resolution of July 13 seeking an amendment as soon as possible to the Order in Council barring Kenyatta from the legislature.

### DISCRETION

He will be asked to introduce the power of discretion vested in the Governor in consultation with the Council of Ministers to remove in individual cases the disqualification of persons who have served more than two years in prison.

Mr. Kenyatta's political future was the first item in a memorandum on constitutional advance and land titles which the conference is considering.—China Mail Special.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Keeps the juins.
  - Door part.
  - Stay—with me for the hymn.
  - Colt.
  - It seeks help.
  - One of the realm?
  - Place to stay.
  - Signifies finances.
  - People like ourselves.
  - Religious picture.
  - Insect.
  - We have pots of it.
  - Liver.
  - Painter.
  - Constant.
- DOWN**
- Quick wail.
  - Noticed.
  - The why and wherefore.
  - Live.
  - And Bristol fashion?
  - Refusing to be going down.
  - Former enemies.
  - More dominating.
  - Owens.
  - Is admitted.
  - Indian corn.
  - Garments.
  - Bell tax?

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD:**—Across: 1, Rose. 4, Wrap. 6, Hale. 8, Draw. 11, Jibe. 13, Sewal. 14, Apt. 16, Hale. 18, Livers. 21, Cater. 22, Scrub. 24, Yen. 26, Gobbled. 28, Trap. 30, Slay. 31, Area. 32, Keep. 33, Ship. Down: 1, Red. 2, Slav. 3, Slay. 4, Web. 5, Pint. 7, Lila. 9, Revise. 10, Weber. 12, Saf. 15, Peeled. 17, Lambs. 19, Vent. 20, Sugar. 23, Moped. 24, Yolk. 26, Link. 27, Deep. 29, Ray.

## Red Army chorus picketed

Ottawa, Sept. 6. The touring Red Army chorus was picketed last night by members of the Association for the Liberation of Ukraine who had followed the group from Toronto.

Carrying placards reading "Super murderer Nikita and his Choir" and "Fall for their songs today and by their bullets tomorrow," about half a dozen demonstrators distributed pamphlets outside the auditorium as the spectators entered.

**NO PAMPHLETS**

Unlike a demonstration by the same group in Toronto last week, they did not scatter pamphlets onto the stage or make any outcries during the 2½ hour performance.

Although the demonstrators were present as Soviet Ambassador Amasap Aroutunian talked to some of his staff before entering, the Russian diplomat did not appear to have noticed them.

A near capacity audience of 5,000 endured temperatures in the 80s to witness the programme.—UPI.

## Negroes enter white schools

Dallas, Sept. 6. Negro first graders today entered previously all-white schools in the nation's largest segregated public school district. All was peaceful.

As though it was an every day occurrence, Negro boys and girls, most of them six years old, walked calmly into eight white elementary schools holding the hands of parents. There were no crowds.—UPI.

## Hurricane Carla heads for U.S.

Miami, Sept. 6. Tropical storm Carla became a hurricane today, and headed for Mexico and Cuba, in the direction of the United States.

It was expected to pass over the northeastern tip of Mexico's Yucatan Peninsula tonight, the weather bureau said. Heavy rains and gusty winds were expected with anticipated arrival of the centre at the coastline near Cozumel.

Heavy rains and moderate squalls were predicted for Pinar del Rio Province in western Cuba.

The direction was northwesterly. In that direction, across the Gulf of Mexico, lay the Texas coast.

Reconnaissance planes reported Carla's centre position about 100 miles south-southwest of Cuba's western tip and 430 miles southwest of Key West, Florida.

The storm was moving at nine miles an hour.—AP.

## Police quell rioting in Rhodesia

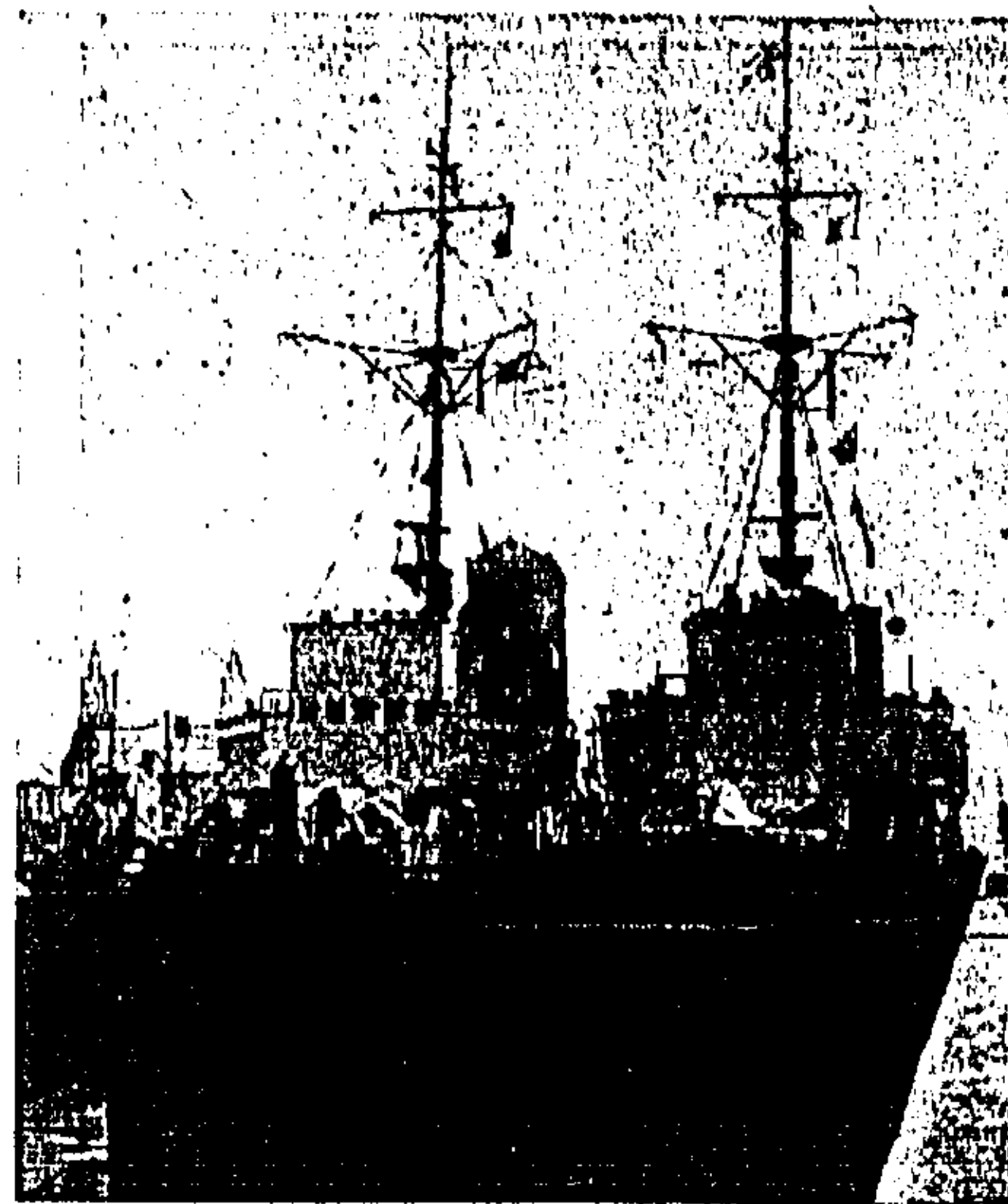
Salisbury, Sept. 6. Salisbury police today sent riot squads to quell rioting which broke out yesterday in East Southern Rhodesia.

Meanwhile, in troubled Northern Rhodesia, the death toll in disturbances in the Northern Provinces rose to 20 following the discovery of the roughly-buried body of an African.—Reuter.

## Plastic bombs rock Oran

Oran, Sept. 6. A plastic bomb explosion—one of five here today—rocked the buildings of the radio and television system and interrupted the broadcasting of General de Gaulle's press conference.

The broadcast of the conference—held yesterday—had been stopped last night when a bomb exploded in the radio building.—Reuter.



For the first time in known history, a trio of German warships sailed into a British port on September 7 on business—not just for a courtesy call, as they did before 1914.

They were the Federal Republic's two minesweepers, the Brummer and the Blume, and the frigate Brommy. In Liverpool they took on water, oil and provisions overnight, before continuing on their exercise, in conjunction with the West German Sea Force.

Said their Commander—the 47-year-old Baron von Schlippenbach, a native of Kiel, the submarine base: "I was surprised at the warmth of our welcome into Liverpool."

He is an ex-U-boat Commander, and holds the Supreme Medal, the Ritterkreuz or Knight's Cross of the Iron Cross, for service in World War II, in the Mediterranean.

He said: "That is a thing to be forgotten. Let us all look to the future as friends."

Of the 350 men under his command, he said: "I do not have to tell my sailors, on their limited shore leave, how to behave." Picture shows two of the German ships side by side in Liverpool.—London Express Service.

## GEN. JACQUES MASSU NAMED MILITARY GOVERNOR OF METZ

Paris, Sept. 6. General Jacques Massu, the French Paratroop Commander who played a dominant role in the Algerian insurrection in 1958, has been appointed Military Governor of Metz, Eastern France, it was announced today.

Metz is one of the most important of French military centres and the appointment is considered here as a sign of President de Gaulle's confidence and affection for the General.

General Massu, 53-year-old former Commander in the Algerian area, was recalled to Paris in January, 1960, after a report in a West German newspaper that he had criticised President de Gaulle, which he denied.

The General was interviewed by General de Gaulle, and it was announced he would return to his command in Algiers.

### UPRISING

The next day the "Barriades" uprising broke out, and the centre of Algiers was held by European settlers for a week.

General Massu was left without any active command after January 1960. In his new post he will have under his command some units of the paratroopers whom he commanded just before he was recalled from Algeria.

General Massu has taken strictly no part in any political activity since that date, and had no connection with the ill-fated military putsch led by General Challe in Algiers in April of this year.—Reuter.

## TELLS OF NEED FOR 'MOTHERLY SPIRIT' Pope speaks to women

Rome, Sept. 6. Pope John said today that equal rights for man and woman in no way implied equal functions, and that if a woman worked in a profession, that work should develop her motherly spirit.

Speaking at his summer residence, Castel Gandolfo, he told women delegates to a conference on "woman and profession" that woman had natural gifts, inclinations and dispositions. God had ordered her whole being towards motherhood.

"Unfortunately," he said, "economic needs often force women to work outside her home." If she were to be helped in the choice of work, in the preparation and perfection of her aptitudes, she must find a means of developing her motherly spirit in the exercise of her profession.

Women could make a great contribution to society "if she were enabled to employ these precious energies more suitably, especially in education, social

assistance and the religious field and apostolate, thus transforming her profession into forms of spiritual motherhood."

The Pope added: "Today, too, the world needs a mother's sensitivity to prevent and sweep away the climate of violence and coarseness in which men sometimes are caught."—Reuter.

## THE CHINA MAIL'S 17/21 Club Photographic Competition

NAME (in block capitals) .....

AGE .....

ADDRESS (in block capitals) .....

Class 1. Portraits ..... Class 2. Pets ..... Class 3. General ..... Class 4. Special .....

(Do not close or damage this card until you receive your results.)

Entries will be received at the China Mail Office in the South China Morning Post Building, Wanchow Street, up to Monday, October 2.

**RULES**

- Only members of the 17/21 Club may enter the competition.
- Photographs limited to black and white only. They must be mounted.
- The judges' decision will be final.
- No responsibility will be accepted by the China Mail for loss or damage of photographs.
- The competition is not open to any member of the staff of the South China Morning Post Ltd. or to any member of its family.

(Signed) .....

## DRAMATIC ESCAPE FROM EAST BERLIN

Berlin, Sept. 6. Two East German women and a baby leaped into West Berlin tonight from the first-story window of a house on the dividing line between East and West.

The two women, aged 47 and 20, along with the younger woman's 18-month-old infant, visited a friend living on the first floor of the house, which was itself in East Berlin, but whose front door was in the West.

As pre-arranged by the younger woman with her fiancé—who lived in West Berlin—eight young men stood under the first-story window stretching a blanket between them.

### JUMPED

The older woman suddenly opened the window and jumped into the improvised net, but the younger woman with her baby was held back by the owner of the house who tried to summon the East German People's Police with her cries.

The girl's fiancé climbed up a drainpipe and held the lady back while his girlfriend jumped. Then, carrying her child in his arms, the young man leaped out just as the people's police arrived and began pounding at the door.—AFP.

## Weather plane crashes

Hamilton, Sept. 6. A U.S. Air Force plane flying out of Kindley Field on a weather reconnaissance mission crashed into the sea off Bermuda last night with a crew of five. At least two men survived.

A passing aircraft saw two men parachute from the WB 60 250 miles northeast of Bermuda. The American Coast Guard reported the freighter Brinton Lykes, alerted by radio, was the first ship to reach the scene. It picked up two survivors from life rafts.

They were tentatively identified only as a Capt. Gordon and a Sgt. Iverson.

Life rafts with emergency equipment and a radio were dropped by rescue planes.—AP.

## DEATHS IN A REFRIGERATOR

San Francisco, Sept. 6. Two small children died in Bellflower, Calif., when they crawled into a refrigerator in their home and could not get out.

Paul Cromwell, 7, and his sister, Joy Hope, 5, were reported missing by their mother, Joyce, 23. The father, Paul T. Cromwell, 25, was called home and discovered the bodies.—UPI.

## Germany to build final stage of satellite launcher

Farnborough, Sept. 6. West Germany is to build the final stage of the proposed three-stage European space satellite launcher, it was announced here today.

Mr. Peter Thornycroft, British Aviation Minister, who was visiting the Society of British Aircraft Constructors' annual show here, said Britain, France and Germany were each to build one stage of a satellite launcher.

"We are in consultation with smaller European countries to see if some of them cannot enter into this programme," he added.

### FIRST STAGE

Britain's "Blue Streak," abandoned as a military weapon about a year ago, is to provide the first stage of the launchers and the French Veronique the second.

The Blue Streak is on display at Farnborough this week. Mr. Thornycroft's statement cleared up speculation about the exact role West Germany would play in the European space programme, aviation sources here said.

They said it had been suggested that West Germany had demanded the right to build one of the stages in return for its financial support for the whole project.—Reuter.

## Theft in cathedral

London. A seventeenth century statuette of St Peter was stolen the other day from Canterbury Cathedral.

(London Express Service).

## Youth says he 'succumbed to temptation'

Johannesburg, Sept. 6. An 18-year-old white youth has been sentenced here to six strokes of the cane for attempting to contravene the Immorality Act with a 13-year-old African girl, described as a bride of one month.

David Schalk Van Vuuren told the Magistrate's Court yesterday he had given the girl a lift in his car and she told him she "wanted a child" by him. He "succumbed to temptation."

They were found on the back seat of his car "in compromising circumstances," a police officer said.

In another court, the girl said Van Vuuren had criminally assaulted her in a field after she had accepted a lift from him. She was also found guilty and put on remand for a probation officer's report.—China Mail Special.

A top achievement in modern projection technique

**Liesegang**

**FANTAX 500**  
Fully Automatic, with remote control of:  
• Slide transport  
• Lens focusing  
and with built-in time-switch.

**AUTAX 300**  
Similar to "FANTAX 500" but without phase switch and tape-recorder relay. Slightly lower in price.

Ask your dealer for a free demonstration

SOLE AGENTS: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

**'DUTCH BABY'**

The Sign of Top Quality

always Rich, Fresh and wholesome!

Sole Distributors:  
**THE FRIESLAND TRADING CO., LTD.**  
MOLLAND HOUSE TEL. 38545







## BROADWAY

TEL. 52525

— 4TH BIG WEEK!  
PERFORMANCES DAILY

AT 2.30, 6.00  
& 9.15 P.M.

enture ever filmed!



## Italian cultural centre

Melbourne, Sept. 6.  
The Italian Government will open its first cultural centre in Australia in an old house in the inner Melbourne suburb of South Yarra tomorrow.

Melbourne University Lecturer Dr. V. Polli, who is director of the centre, said today that its purpose was to bridge the cultures of Italy and Australia. He said the centre will take its first steps...

## HUSBAND DIDN'T KEEP PROMISE

# Bride sentenced to six months for forgery

Los Angeles, Sept. 6.

A bride was sentenced today to six months in jail for forgery after her husband failed to keep his promise to take the penalty.

## Two youths, held for questioning, abducted

Algiers, Sept. 6.  
Six armed Europeans broke into a hospital here today and took away two European youths held for questioning in connection with the murder of a Moslem police officer.

Police immediately established the youths' identities and...

## QUEEN'S • ROYAL

Tel. 38001

Tel. 80-5700

HELD OVER

AT 2.30; 5.10; 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

The most tender and touching love story of our time!



HELD OVER

STATE

AT 2.30;

5.30; 7.30

& 9.30 P.M.

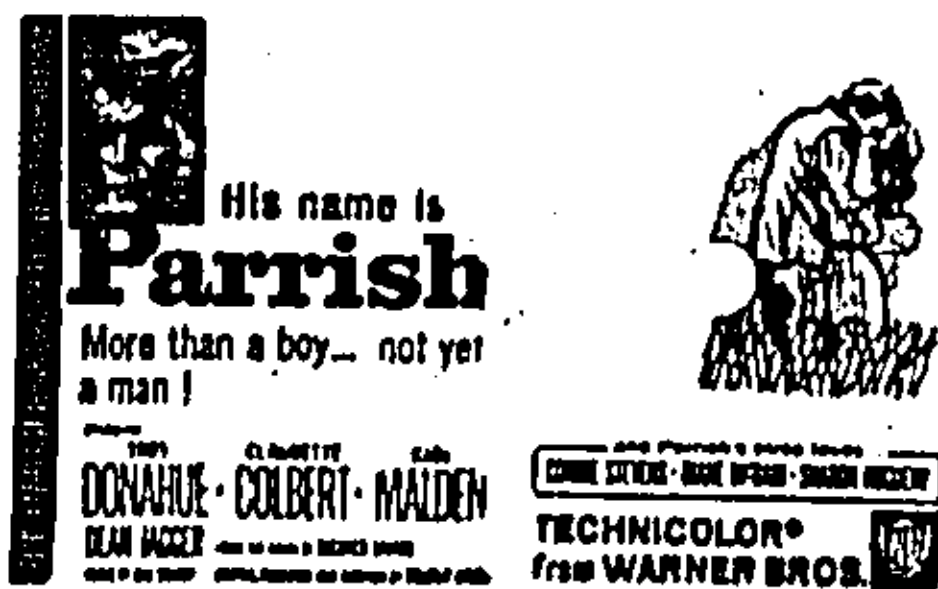


SPECIAL PRICE CONCESSION TO STUDENTS  
\$1.70 FOR DRESS-CIRCLE

## LEE-PRINCESS

2ND BIG WEEK

TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.  
(Please Note Change of Times)



— NEXT CHANGE —  
"A FEVER IN THE BLOOD"

## Astor Theatre

TO-NIGHT AT 8 P.M.

CANTONESE OPERA

presented by

NAM KWOK CANTONESE OPERA TROUPE

牡丹亭

"THE PAVILION OF PEONY"

ADMISSIONS: \$2.40—\$8.90



St. John Ambulance  
Brigade

Free Ambulance Service for  
Emergency Accident Cases  
Tel. Hong Kong 761111  
Tel. Kowloon 823333

SAVE A LIFE  
BECOME A BLOOD  
DONOR

The British Red Cross Blood  
Collecting Centre  
8th Floor, Fung House  
Connaught Road, Central  
Tel. 27698.



NOTE... It costs  
\$308.40\* less  
to FLY  
Canadian Pacific  
TO NORTH AMERICA  
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR  
Canadian Pacific AIRLINES  
\*Based on return economy fare.



# Who has the courage to be called a coward?

## FOR THAT'S WHAT IT NEEDS TO END THIS DANGEROUS DEADLOCK IN BERLIN

Berlin. I DON'T think that Britain, America, or France—or Russia for that matter—sufficiently realise how dangerously the situation in Berlin is building up.

Look at these incidents. Each one may appear trivial in itself, but they all add up to a perilous pageant.

Allied soldiers, for instance, have the right of entry into the Russian sector of Berlin.

But three loads of American troops, unarmed and in their best uniforms, were turned out of the spot where the Friedrichstrasse crosses into East Berlin. Then an American colonel in an army car got the same treatment.

West Berlin's police chief was called.

He found a Patton tank with a big gun trained on a Communist car and a heavy machine gun to boot kept on a Red scout car.

A West German truck, stuck in a jam, was told to get out of a jam in East Berlin.

The Communists turned a face on him and some American soldiers.

One of the Americans reached for a grenade.

After Western police began manhandling agitators who went too near the wall.

### Papers

The Americans trying to cross the border had their identification papers demanded. They refused to show them to the East German Volkspolizei because the demand was illegal.

But they said they would show papers to a Russian officer.

There were no Russian officers for an official protest was made and Mayor Willi Brandt came out and shook hands with the American captain commanding the patrol.

Later the American buses went through the checkpoint, preserving an element of legality in a hostile situation.

For that we must be thankful. But the ingredients of confrontation are all present. The two world power blocs are locked in a dispute in which

by **GEORGE GALE**

their ideological prestige and their national interests are vitally involved.

These are what you have with a whimper ending with a bang.

### The time

I say without equivocation: Now is the time for negotiation. Now.

Not tomorrow, or the day after, or next month, or some time before the end of the year.

NOW is the time for the statement of the world to act his statement and start talking with each other around a table.

NOW is the time for them to stop their underlying monkeying about with face-saving strategies and devices of prestige.

NOW is the time for Adenauer and Ulbricht to be told to keep quiet.

The West cannot fight a local war over Berlin without losing the war, Berlin and a lot of face besides.

Neither the West nor the East can conceivably wish to fight an all-out nuclear war over Berlin.

Berlin is not worth the destruction of all the rules of the Eastern and Western world.

This being so, the present fully armed and stopped, the present sequence of events must be broken.

This requires an act of statesmanship and of courage.

Berlin, unfortunately, has become a symbol. Too many badly chosen words have been spoken of this city.

Now Khrushchev has never in fact suggested that West Berlin should not remain free and independent. Let us get that clear for a start.

### Involved

It may be that it will be impossible to devise ways and means of guaranteeing the freedom and independence of West Berlin.

"I don't see why it should be impossible. But certainly the attempt must be made. That means negotiation."

What, therefore, is needed now is a Western statesman with the courage to be called a coward.

President Kennedy is new to his job. Since he has taken office he has made some new boy's mistakes. The American people are more emotionally and ideologically involved over Berlin than the people of Britain and Europe.

Also, we in Britain and Europe have even less reason to be excessively fond of the Germans than they.

Furthermore, we have fortunately lost of the crusading idealism of the Americans.

So I think for political and personal reasons Kennedy will be unable to take the initiative.

### Recognition

De Gaulle is certainly not lacking in courage. But he is preoccupied with his own problems. And he wants to keep on friendly relations with Adenauer, his Common Market partner.

That leaves us with Mr. Macmillan.

Now is the time for Macmillan to take his courage in his hands and, by risking being called an appeaser, become instead a peacemaker.

He will have everyone in Britain on his side and, from many private talks I have had, a lot of Americans too.

And the French and the Germans, even the Russians, who after all can have no desire to see their new city made an even worse battlefield than their old, hideously destroyed one.

Macmillan must endeavour by all means at his disposal to arrange an immediate Four-Power conference on Berlin.

If that means the eventual recognition of East Germany then that will have to be done.

Macmillan and Adenauer will have to bear the odium.

The odium is preferable to the bomb.

It is time for Albin to be peevish again—London Express Service.

# BEFORE SUKARNO HANGS UP HIS BLACK FEZ AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE

A BLACK fez will hang in Buckingham Palace next year. And that will mean a black mark against Britain from the Dutch, who are among this country's most loyal friends.

For the fez will belong to President Sukarno, 61-year-old ruler of Indonesia, who

is currently engaged in a bitter feud with the Dutch over West New Guinea.

He has accepted an invitation to pay a state visit to London. That means he will stay at the Palace.

Of course, the Queen has the right to choose the guests she entertains in her home. But

the invitation for a state visit must have been made on political advice. That advice was wrong.

Sukarno has spent part of this summer shopping in Moscow and Peking for arms. Most diplomatic observers believe these arms will be used against the Dutch—even before his visit to London, timed for the second half of next year.

Government's budget goes to military forces, needed largely to keep down guerrillas. And meanwhile the world's fourth largest Communist Party waits hopefully.

Sukarno's chief assets are his inflammatory oratory and his magnetic charm. He also has a faith in himself which is so complete that it is almost appealing.

"Don't you know that I am just an extension of the people's tongue?" he once said.

This would have been more convincing if Indonesia did

not contain 12 ethnic groups speaking nearly 100 different languages.

His trademark is his black fez. And always he wears beautifully-waisted uniforms—though he has never been a soldier. He has had four wives.

He prides himself on being a great orator. He says: "I am a Marxist, but I love religion. I am a scientist but I am also an artist. I can mix with Communists and Socialists, Moslems and Christians."

Even adroit President Sukarno will have difficulty in reconciling his visit to London with his record during the war.

At that time he announced joyfully: "America we shall iron out. England we shall destroy."

Like many Indonesians, he consults fortune-tellers. Frequently they influence him in making policy.

Earlier this year he had to put off a trip to London. It is to be hoped that his stars will warn him off the state visit as well.

—(London Express Service).

By **TERENCE LANCASTER**

## A TONIC FOR EVERY PATIENT

By **CHAPMAN PINCHER**

HOSPITAL patients throughout Britain are to be asked to keep records of the bangs, bumps, clatter and chatter which annoy them and may retard their recovery.

Mr. Enoch Powell, the Health Minister, has sent a letter to all hospital authorities urging them to study the patients' complaint reports and act on them.

This long-overdue instruction is the result of a special study of the noise problem in hospitals made by a committee of seven nursing experts headed by Miss Muriel Powell (not a relative of the Health Minister), matron of St. George's Hospital, London.

These are the same seven women who shook officialdom recently by putting on public record what thousands of patients have known for years—that there is far too much "bang" and unnecessary subjecting of sick people to rigid schedules in Britain's hospitals.

In their new report to the Health Minister they make the

charge that the hospitals have dodged the issue of dealing with unnecessary noise.

Miss Powell and her fellow-experts believe that the day when hospital doctors and sisters could adopt an attitude of not-to-be-questioned authority is dead.

The experts' survey of typical hospitals has shown that some of the noise which upsets sick, tired patients is the chatter of the more exuberant convalescents in the same ward.

Four-talking nurses and doctors are also faulted. So are ward TV sets which, the report suggests, should have the sound piped silently to individual patients through headphones.

—(London Express Service).

### No ties

Has Sukarno any right to West New Guinea? He insists that, as it was part of the Dutch East Indies, it must belong to Indonesia.

But the Papuans who live there have no racial or cultural ties with Indonesia. And in any case, it costs Holland about £10,000,000 a year to run the country. Indonesia, with its inflationary economy, would never put in that money.

The nation's faltering economy can be judged from the fact that Indonesia's rupiah stands at 450 to the dollar on the free market against a "legal" value of 45 to the dollar.

Already Sukarno is making the West New Guinea situation an excuse for hardships at home. He says: "We must make sacrifices in the struggle for West Irian" (the Indonesian name for West New Guinea).

But well before he started this agitation Indonesia's "guided economy" had come to pieces.

### Shortages

Its 88,000,000 people, scattered across 3,000 islands in an area as large as the United States, have had to face constant shortages, a fall in industrial output, and a disastrous flight of foreign capital.

Since the Dutch were thrown out in 1949 prosperous estates have gone to seed and some factories have ground to a halt.

Revolts summer constantly in the outer islands. Half the

## What makes an American author a smash-hit in Moscow?

By **Peter Forster**

NO prizes, but I doubt if many people here could name the living American novelist most admired by the Russians.

He is not a Communist; he lives in New York, yet the Russians actually allow him to draw his royalty payments in dollars, usually forbidden.

He is in fact a physicist-turned-novelist called Mitchell Wilson, and his latest story, MEETING AT A FAR MERIDIAN, has received the remarkable accolade of simultaneous publication in New York and Moscow. Now it has been published here, by Secker and Warburg at 18s.

What is it about Mr. Wilson that makes him acceptable in both U.S. and U.S.S.R.?

Start straightforwardly with the story. The hero is an American scientist, as is Mr. Wilson himself. A tall, distinguished-looking genius named Nick Rennet.

Nick is divorced from his wife Ruth and involved with his secretary Margot. For a time it seems as if he will prove to be the sort of man who returns to his wife because his secretary doesn't understand him, but when he calls on Ruth in New York he finds that she has remarried and is pregnant. So are her silences, Nick finds.

Thus disillusioned and world-weary he takes off for Moscow to attend a seminar over a summer, and is soon involved in a love-hate relationship with a Russian scientist by the name of Goncharoff.

### Responsibility

But Nick is also conscience-tormented for his responsibility about the bomb. Like every other nuclear scientist in fiction, and the problem is whether he can achieve true co-operation with Goncharoff.

The happy solution is provided by a melodramatic experiment in the Caucasus, and by a Russian girl—with the inference that love makes the world go round.

You may get the impression that Mr. Wilson is merely capitalising on the natural, ordinary desire of most people to believe that Russians are just like us at heart, that good will solves everything, etc., etc.

But the bond linking Russian to American readers is more practical than idealistic. Hard-headed men are not risking money publishing just because a writer feels that people are people and because he worries about the bomb.

What makes Wilson readable is what made Nevil Shute notable—that he is fascinated by modern scientific techniques. This is that new thing, the technological novel—cardboard characters, flimsy romance, dialogue often as flat as yesterday's beer, but also an awareness (which transcends these faults) of the thrill of being a scientist, of the poetry of formulas and physics, of the glory and vision of Man reaching out into the unknown.

### Awareness

This, I think, is what has captured the imagination of the Russians—plus the fact that Wilson skillfully imparts a lot of useful, tourist information about both America and Russia under the guise of fiction, rather as if he were a teacher at the Berlitz School of Novels.

But it is his awareness of the sapient, scientific side of science that makes Wilson noteworthy. There is, of course, another deeper view of the Russian soul under Communism, but for that we must go to Mr. Solzhenitsyn.

—(London Express Service).

## As Jagan grasps absolute power... will the last word rest with his wife?

TRIUMPHANT Dr Cheddi Jagan, outright victor of British Guiana's vital general election, is today relaxing with his wife in the country's moist, green sugar belt. This is the place where he was born, the land where he grew up, and the area that has now made him the most powerful—and feared—man in British Guiana.

Forty-three-year-old, good-looking, well-groomed Dr Jagan will be undisputed master of the Parliament that has been marked down to take British Guiana to independence from Britain in the next two years.

Many of them British, many of them Portuguese—who own the businesses and property in British Guiana with its half a million people.

Life in British Guiana is not so different from that of the rest of the world.

Behind Cheddi Jagan, the East Indian, stands his wife Janet, born Janet Rosenberg, an American.

Hourly young Cheddi met her at Chicago University after his relatives in the sugar fields of British Guiana had clubbed together to send him to become a dentist.

Janet had Communist friends and she brought young Cheddi into close contact with them—and exerted strong influence over him.

They married and Janet lost her American passport for visiting in a British Guiana election. She now holds a British passport.

Dr Jagan talks about the privileged "few" the inter-

by **Geoffrey Thursby**

**Georgetown, British Guiana.**

### His fencing

This gives him his power—more than he has ever had before. With it, will Dr Jagan lead independent British Guiana towards Western democracy or will he lean quickly towards Cuba and Russia's brand of "People's Democracy"?

Jagan has so far always fenced when asked outright: "Are you a Communist?"

He dodges about over definitions but says openly and frankly he stands now and always for Socialism and its "ideologies."

He does not define Socialism—but from his actions it is clear he is talking of a Left-wing brand, rather in the way that following, deeply earnest Fidel Castro of Cuba talked about "Socialism" after his Cuban revolution.

Dr Jagan talks about the privileged "few" the inter-

many of them British, many of them Portuguese—who own the businesses and property in British Guiana with its half a million people.

Life in British Guiana is not so different from that of the rest of the world.

Behind Cheddi Jagan, the East Indian, stands his wife Janet, born Janet Rosenberg, an American.

Hourly young Cheddi met her at Chicago University after his relatives in the sugar fields of British Guiana had clubbed together to send him to become a dentist.

Janet had Communist friends and she brought young Cheddi into close contact with them—and exerted strong influence over him.

They married and Janet lost her American passport for visiting in a British Guiana election. She now holds a British passport.

Dr Jagan talks about the privileged "few" the inter-

many of them British, many of them Portuguese—who own the businesses and property in British Guiana with its half a million people.

Life in British Guiana is not so different from that of the rest of the world.

Behind Cheddi Jagan, the East Indian, stands his wife Janet, born Janet Rosenberg, an American.

Hourly young Cheddi met her at Chicago University after his relatives in the sugar fields of British Guiana had clubbed together to send him to become a dentist.

Janet had Communist friends and she brought young Cheddi into close contact with them—and exerted strong influence over him.

They married and Janet lost her American passport for visiting in a British Guiana election. She now holds a British passport.



"I'd say THAT was a flagrant violation of our air space, Otto!"

—(London Express Service).



# WOMANSENSE

**Susan Barnes** signposts a pitfall that faces unescorted girls

## The day I met a wolf at my hotel swimming pool

THE great thing about the English is that they don't intrude on your privacy. With the exception of Covent Garden Market, you could walk around the streets of London stark naked and no Englishman would ask you for a date.

In other countries of the Western world you can walk around the streets shrouded from top to toe, but if there is the slightest clue that you are female—and unescorted—practically anybody will offer his companionship.

As for remaining by yourself when you take the sun in Southern California, it is virtually an impossibility.

### Not new

The following conversation happened to occur beside the swimming pool of a fashionable hotel in Beverly Hills. But it

could have been anywhere in America. It was simply a variation of the same old theme:

**MALE VOICE:** "I'm looking for somebody to go to the beach with me."

Silence, while I keep my eyes tightly closed in the hope that he will be easily discouraged.

**IIM:** "Do you want to go to the beach with me?"

**ME:** (having, resignedly, opened my eyes and seen hovering over me a tall young man with

dark glasses and a large nose and spots): "No, thank you. I don't want to go to the beach with you."

**IIM:** "Why don't you want to go to the beach with me?"

**ME:** "Because I want to stay here by myself, thank you. (Americans are very polite to one another. They reckon it saves trouble in the end.) Do

(Americans are very polite to one another. They reckon it saves trouble in the end.) Do

**IIM:** (sitting himself on the end of my lounge chair): "Do you want to go out with me tonight?"

**ME:** "I'm afraid I'm flying out of Los Angeles tonight."

**IIM:** "Well, I'm gonna be in New York tomorrow night. Do you want to give me a rain check there?"

**ME:** "I'm not going to be in New York tomorrow night. I'm flying to London."

**IIM:** "Well, when are you coming back to New York?"

**ME:** "I'm not coming back to New York, thank you. I don't happen to live there."

**IIM:** "You mean you don't keep an apartment there?"

**ME:** "I don't have one. I do go round the way I do on 77th just off Park."

**IIM:** "Well, as a matter of fact, I don't."

### New start

There then followed a minute of silent brooding, during which the young man settled himself still deeper on my lounge chair.

His brain-bug turned over its little problem, he began afresh, this time using the New York night-club-name-dropping bit:

**IIM:** "You ever been to El Morocco?"

**ME:** "Yes."

**IIM:** "21?"

**ME:** "Yes."

**IIM:** "Eddie Condon's?"

**ME:** "Yes."

**IIM:** "The Blue Angel?"

**ME:** "Yes."

**IIM:** "The . . ."

**ME:** (sitting up, my good nature definitely flagging): "For God's sake, why pick on me? There are roughly 655 girls between the ages of 16 and 19, all standing in the lobby of this hotel. Why can't you talk with one of them?"

**IIM:** "What an I gonna talk about to a church-going girl? Didn't you see those nuns with them, all dressed in black?"

**ME:** Well, I'm a church-going girl too, so there's not a lot of point in your talking with me."

**IIM:** (rising with dignity): "Sorry if I disturbed you."

**ME:** "Thank nothing of it. Goodbye."

**IIM:** "Be seeing you."

When I next opened my eyes long enough to reappoint myself with sunbather, I saw the young man had resettled himself on the lounge chair of a girl 20ft. away. I felt sympathy for her.

I also felt a sudden burst of longing for England, the land where men let you alone—in public, at any rate.

Practically anybody will offer his companionship . . .

though it houses over £100 million worth of art treasures and remains a tax-free institution.

How? Because, technically, the house is "always open" to the public and available for art education.

In practice, the privacy of the place is "scarcely disturbed."

Visiting it is made too difficult.

### Forbidden

When Dr Barnes was alive, the procedure was to write him a letter, begging admittance to see the 200 Renoirs or whatever it was that interested you. If Dr Barnes said Yes, you were sent an admission card for a date usually six months in the future.

But it was a matter of his whim. Applicants (particularly other gallery directors) who happened to rouse Dr Barnes's ire received abusive, vitriolic letters. Sometimes they were peppered with obscenities.

Sometimes they were signed by the "Third Assistant Filing Clerk" or by "Fidele du Port-Manech, Secrétaire de Directeur Barnes" (who happened to be the collector's pet mongrel).

And, as it never occurs to any Briton travelling abroad that his way of speaking English is not imitated throughout the world, misunderstandings can occur.

Particularly since Americans regard the British as eccentric anyhow, and tend to take them literally.

I cannot advise you how to avoid some of the more embarrassing misunderstandings because they are, it seems, unprintable.

Only the first 100 people to arrive will be admitted through the high iron gates, and then only on Fridays and Saturdays

looked puzzled. Then Knarf, who understood what Hiawatha's grunts meant, turned to Mr Punch and said that Hiawatha was trying to say that it was easy to tell the difference between right and left. All you had to do was watch which right, and the other had to be left.

Start from beginning

"That's right," said Mr Punch. "I mean—" He cleared his throat with a little cough. "Now let's start from the beginning."

"Let's," said Knarf and Teddy.

Hiawatha sat down on the floor, drew his blanket over his head and fell asleep.

"Do you see that red chair over there?" asked Mr Punch, pointing across the room. Knarf and Teddy looked over at the bright red chair that stood against the far wall. They nodded. "Very good," said Mr Punch. "Now everything on that side is on the right."

Borrowed chair

At that moment Hanid, the Shadow Girl with the Turned-About Name, came into the room and asked if anybody minded if she borrowed the red chair.

"Yes!" shouted Knarf and Teddy. "We can't tell what's right if you take it away!"

Hanid looked puzzled, then she said that Knarf and Teddy were being silly.

"I'll just borrow it for a few minutes," she said. "Is it all right, Mr Punch?"

"Thank you," said Hanid, and she walked out of the room with the red chair.

"That's all right," said Mr Punch to Knarf and Teddy. "We can learn right and left just as well without that chair. Now do you see the Kitten sitting over against the wall on the other side of the room?"

Ran back and forth

Then the Kitten ran back to the left-hand side of the room again. But the bit of fluff kept moving around and the Kitten dashed from one side of the room to the other.

By this time, Mr Punch was shouting excitedly:

"No, that's right! No, that's left! Right! Left!"

"Oh, well," he said as the Kitten finally pounced on the bit of fluff and curled herself right in the middle of the room, "left is the side where your heart is and the other side is right!"



But here are a few, minor hints:—

**DON'T** ask your hostess to have your husband's pet washed. You'll find his waistcoat has been put in the washing machine. In America that thing a man wears under his shirt is called an undershirt. A vest is the third part of a suit.

**DON'T** ask a sales girl where you can buy knives, if you have something frilly and feminine in mind. You will find yourself being shown plus-fours. In America women wear pants.

**DON'T** tell the waitress you want your bill. She will think you are referring to your husband and may ask you indignantly what it has to do with her. In America, you ask for your check.

**DON'T** ask your host to arrange for your things to be put in your boot. You may find your golf shoes stuffed with your toothbrush and pyjamas and heaven knows what. In America, the storage part of a car is called the trunk.

**DON'T** say you're going to ring a friend. It will be assumed that you intend throttling your chum. In America you call or give a blast.

End lesson for the day.—London Express Service.



### • "BOULEVARD"

By Dior, and part of the Dior Collection for Autumn and Winter 1961-62 recently shown in Paris. The ensemble is composed of a black and white check suit and short three-button coat which flares out from a slender shoulderline, and is trimmed with a wide black overskin band.

## JACOBY on BRIDGE

THIS week's articles will discuss trick hands. There is no scientific way to bid most of them. Scientific bidding is based on averages and there just aren't enough trick hands to establish average results.

Today's hand was sent me by Mrs. Marcella Muel of Waynesburg, Pa.

The bidding was what took place when her group held the hand. West did not double the six-heart contract, but he placed the ace of spades on the table and a spade continuation resulted in a three trick set which just cancelled out South's 150 honour.

It is interesting to speculate on what would have happened if West had opened his single-

ton trump and South had run off seven or eight hearts. East and West might just have thrown away enough spades to give South his contract.

As for the bidding, of the hand I can't really criticize any bid, but some player, with the South cards might have doubled the five-spade bid.

The double looks easy enough now. We are looking at all the hands, but as stated in the first paragraph anyone's guess is likely to be good with these unusual distributions.

**TODAY'S QUESTION**

Instead of bidding two hearts your partner has jumped to three hearts. What do you do in this case?

ANSWER TOMORROW

### NORTH (D) 17

♦None  
♥None  
♠KJ76542  
♣AQJ972

WEST EAST  
♠A10943 ♠KQJ8  
♥2 ♥953  
♦Q10983 ♦A  
♣K8 ♣J6543

SOUTH  
♦7852  
♥AKQJ108764  
♦None  
♣None

No one vulnerable.

North East South West

1 ♠ Double 4 ♠ 4 ♠

2 ♠ 5 ♠ 6 ♠ Pass

Pass Pass

Opening lead—A ♠

## LADY LUCK

YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 7

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): A splendid opportunity for improving your future will suddenly present itself, but you will have to grasp it quickly.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): You will have a chance today to tackle a routine job in an original way and will find it a very much more efficient method.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Your greater experience and better judgment will enable you to score easily over an opponent.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): You will be invited to an entertainment tonight quite new to your experiences and will find it a refreshing change.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): A difficult task assigned to you will be more easily tackled if you devote part of the weekend to planning your approach.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): Stick to the promise you have made, even though it may cause you a few embarrassing moments.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): If you are under the impression that you are not making sufficient headway with your present tuition, you had better change your instructor.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 23): If you are sure of your own sound judgment, don't waste time asking too many other people for their opinions.

**LIBRA** (September 24-October 23): Your attitude towards a member of the family may be misinterpreted unless you are frank about your reasons for it.

**SCORPIO** (October 24-November 21): A colleague who has been getting very much on your nerves will shortly be transferred to another department.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): A candid talk with a person towards whom you feel romantically drawn should reveal whether the feeling is mutual or not.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): Your kindness to an ailing neighbour is deeply appreciated, even though you may not be thanked in so many words.

**YOUR BIRTHDAY:** If this is your birthday a dispute with authority may take some time before being finally settled, but the eventual outcome will be entirely to your satisfaction.

## STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

### Left And Right

—Knarf And Teddy Can't Tell Which Is Which—

By MAX TRELL

KNARF, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name, with his two close friends Teddy, the Stuffed Bear, and Hiawatha, the Small-Sized Wooden Indian, walked arm in arm across the room until they reached the rocking chair.

There, as usual, sat Mr Punch enjoying the peace and quiet. Mr Punch looked at his three visitors, took off his eyeglasses and smiled.

Important question

"I can see," he said, as he scanned the three faces, "that you are about to ask me a very important question."

Knarf and Teddy shook their heads. Hiawatha grunted. He nodded his head.

"It's a question," Knarf said. "But we don't think it's very important."

"No," agreed Teddy. "Not important at all. But it's something we'd like to know."

Hiawatha interrupted by grunting again.

"Hiawatha knows already," Knarf explained, "but Teddy and I don't know. What we'd like to know is this: Folks have right arms and right legs, don't they?"

Eyes and ears

"They do," said Mr Punch. "And they have right eyes and left eyes and right ears and left ears?"

"They do," said Mr Punch again.

"What we'd like to know," said Teddy, "is how you tell the difference between right and left?"

"I see," said Mr Punch. At this point, Hiawatha suddenly burst out with a great many loud grunts. Mr Punch

### Rupert and the Secret Path—9



Rupert and Bingo find the work is very slow. "Oh, dear," says Bingo, at length, "fopping back against a tree."

"It was easy enough to drop little pinches of sand, but it's almost impossible to pick them up again out of the grass. I got tired enough making



the path. This sort of work is worse! I feel almost dead!"

However, they got on wringing and take some full pails back. "It's no good," groans Bingo at last. "This sand bin will never be as full as it was however hard we work!"

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED







# FORGET THIS SHORT-SIGHTED POLICY!

*International soccer is everyone's concern*

The 1962 World Cup Competition will be an important milestone for British football. It will show how we compare with other countries and success could mean a tremendous boost to spectator interest in Britain.

It is quite extraordinary to me that some people connected with League football still believe that international football is no concern of League clubs, but is a matter for the Football Association.

This short-sighted policy is not, I believe, so prevalent as it was two or three years ago. Nevertheless, I am baffled, as to how anyone can fail to see how vital is the success of the national team to our week-by-week League competition.

## Spur to players

The World Cup is football's shop window. It reflects the individual standards of the countries taking part. It also provides the best possible medium for stimulating interest everywhere.

The success of the national team is felt throughout the game. It gives an edge to the enthusiasm of both individual players and clubs generally. For it is the achievement, not so much of eleven players, but of a national soccer effort, that is at stake.

That is why I consider League clubs should make every effort to assist the Football Association in the preparations for 1962—if only to help themselves.

## Sports Diary

**TODAY**  
Colony Singles championship final at KBCC, 5.30 pm.  
2nd Division: CCC v IRC "G", 5.30 pm.  
**Boxing**  
Presentation of trophies at Cactus Room, Laik Kwok Hotel, 8 pm.  
**Golf**  
Junior competition Shanghai Fourcaine, Deep Water Bay, 8.30 am.  
**Tennis**  
Colony Ladies' Third Court championship at IRC, 5.30 pm.

## Four D. Jones

BY MADDOCKS



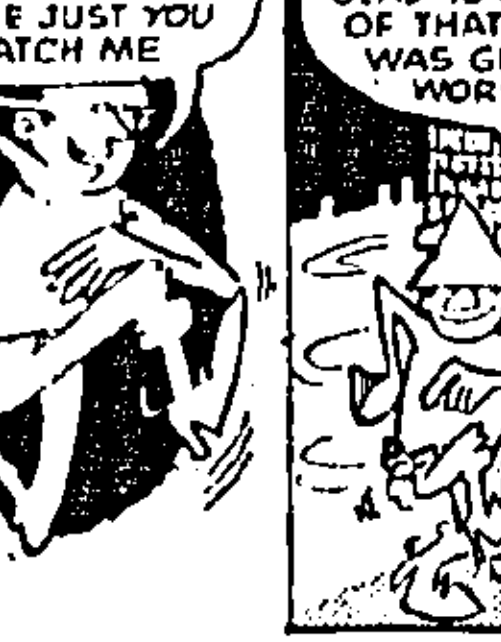
## ON NO, SIR, AS YOU CLAIM RESPONSIBILITY FOR EVERYTHING...



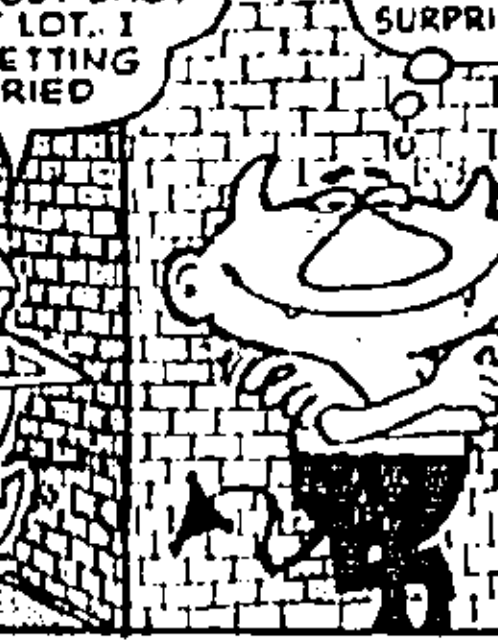
## ON WELL, AS YOU DON'T NEED ME, WATE, I'VE PUSHED OFF THANK YOU, AND GOODNIGHT



## OH BOY, JUST WATCH ME VANISH



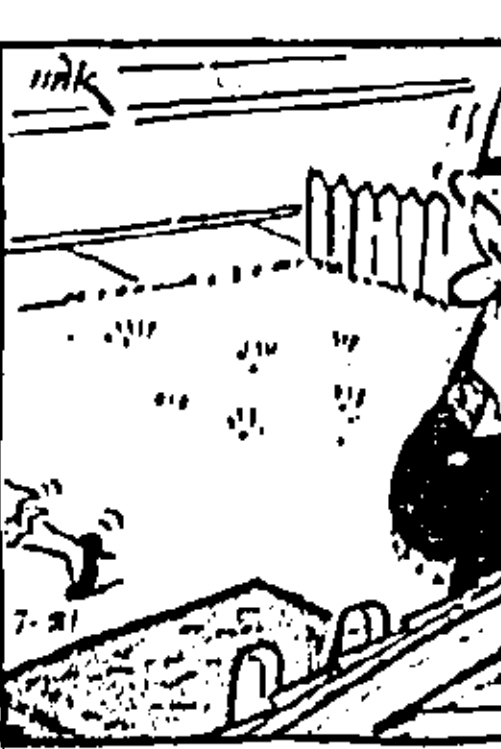
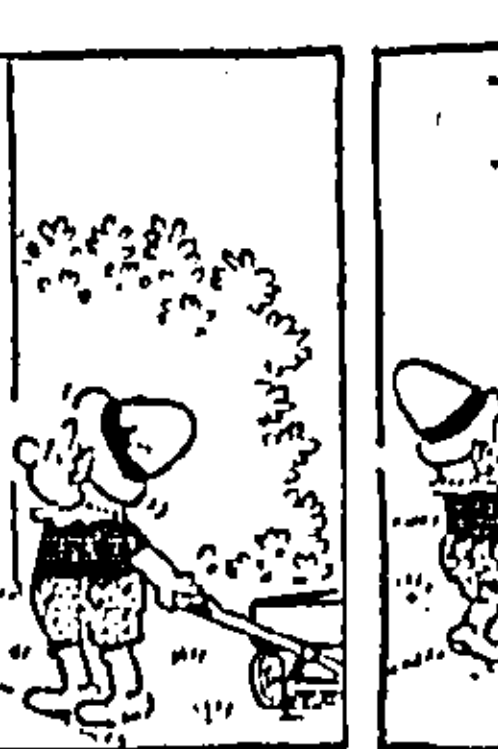
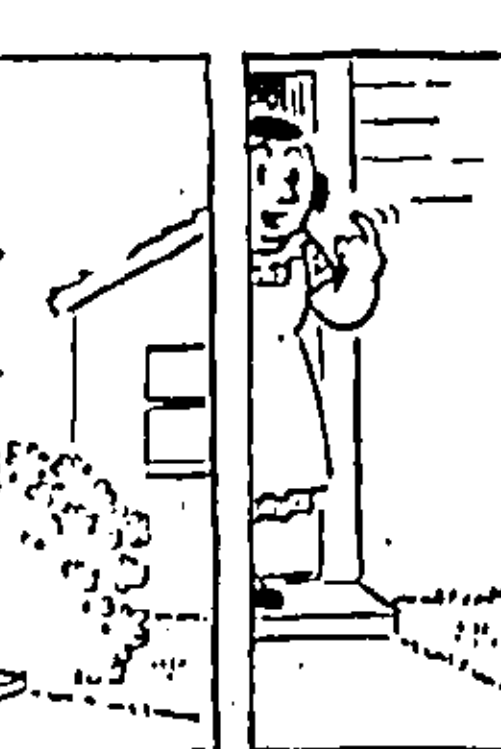
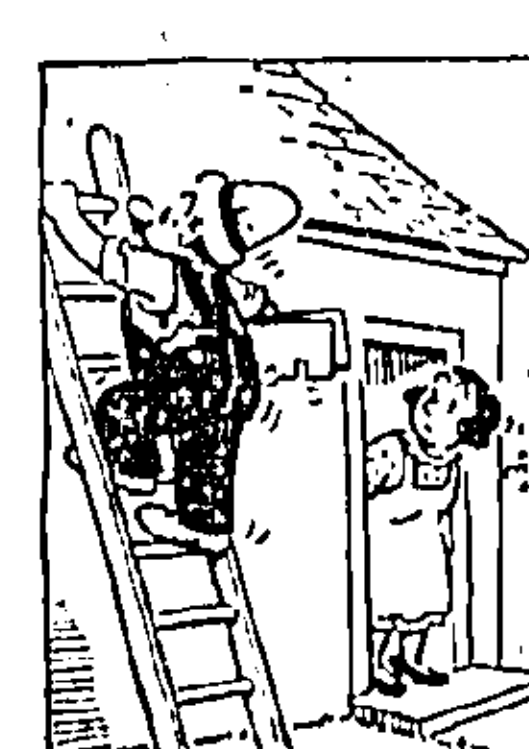
## BOY! AM I GLAD TO GET SHOT OF THAT LOT, WAS GETTING WORRIED



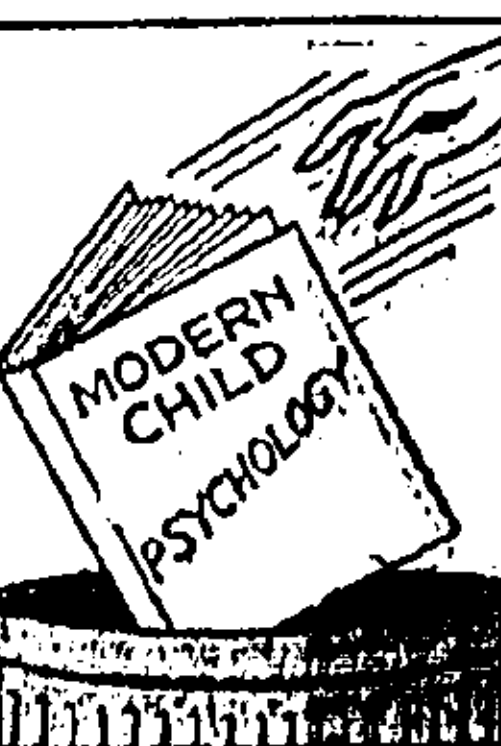
## I'M SO FULL OF MYSELF



## FERD'NAND



## NANCY



## BRICK BRADFORD



## ON THE BALCONY with Stan Cullis

that have had international soccer success — such as Hungary — you realise that numbers are not the determining factor. The other, criticism of Britain's entering four teams, comes from overseas. The argument is that the present system gives Britain four times as much chance of providing the winning team.

## Cancel out

This criticism reached its peak in the 1958 tournament when all four British teams won through the qualifying stage. In 1962, however, it looks as though Britain's representatives in Chile will be confined to England and perhaps Scotland.

So the arguments about Britain standing a better or a worse chance cancel themselves out.

Some people consider that there should be seeding of the countries competing in the World Cup, on the same lines as the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships. I don't believe that the two competitions can be equated in this respect as the disparity between the world's football teams is not so marked as that between the leading tennis players.

If England does reach the final stages of the World Cup in Chile, I sincerely hope that the players will be given a reasonable time to acclimatise themselves before they are called upon to play.

## Too little time

I have had experience of going from the cool temperature of England to play two days later in baking heat on the Continent. Another important factor that should always be taken into account is altitude. I well recall playing in Johannesburg

before the war and how difficult it was to get used to the rarified atmosphere of a city nearly six thousand feet above sea level.

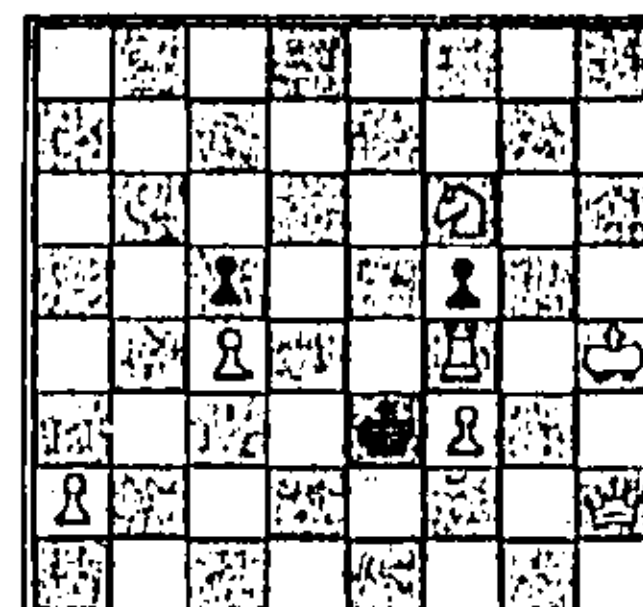
You cannot get used to strange conditions in 90 minutes. Even two or three days is not enough. It would, of course, take more time than is available to get players completely familiarised.

But this is a case where every little helps, and every effort must be made to give the team as much time as possible in Chile.

All rights reserved

## CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEN



Here is a problem by A. Schiffmann (Germany, 1920). White to play and mate in three moves. This problem was shown in a German café where the patrons used to pay 10 pfennigs for the chance of finding a solution. The first to solve the problem collected the kitty; when today's problem was shown, 40 customers were unsuccessful before the 60th found the answer. Can you collect the kitty?  
Solution No. 6095: 1 QxP ch!, KxQ; 2 R-K5 mate.  
London Express Service.

## U.S. BASEBALL

### Maris hits 54th home run as Yankees boost lead to eight games

New York, Sept. 6. Roger Maris today hit his 54th home run of the season, moving seven games ahead of Babe Ruth's record 60 home run pace, and Whitey Ford won his 23rd game as the American League-leading New York Yankees increased their first-place lead to eight games with an 8-0 victory over the Washington Senators.

Maris' homer came in the fourth inning off starter and loser Tom Cheney. It was his first hit in his last 17 at bats. Ruth hit his 54th homer in the 1927 Yankees' 14th match—they played one tie as he gave the 1991 Yankees. Wednesday's game was the Yankees' 139th.

Mickey Mantle, who has 50 homers, went hitless and is now a game behind the Babe's pace. Mantle struck out, walked twice and flied out.

While Maris' homer drove in the first Yankee run in the fourth, John Blanchard, filling in for injured Yogi Berra in left field, hit his 17th and 18th, and each time Mantle was aboard with a walk.

The first came in the fourth inning. Mantle drew his first walk after Maris' homer, and Blanchard hit his 17th homer into the lower left field stands.

In the sixth, Mantle led off with his second walk and Blanchard hit another home run into the lower right field stands, this time off Klippstein. Bill Skowron hit his 24th homer in the fourth inning, with a man on, and in the eighth Bob Hale hit his first, giving the Yanks a team total

## Huston leading in Yachting Championships

Newport, Sept. 6. Bruce Huston of Rochester, New York, the winner of yesterday's race, was the overall leader today as the field in the International Dragon Class Yachting Championships went out for the third race in the series.

Huston was second in the first race of the series and has 2,120 points overall to 1,853 for Walter Swindeman of Toledo, Ohio, who was third yesterday.

H. C. Brooke of Melbourne, Australia, was fourth yesterday; H. Brownlow Eve of Bermuda was fifth, and Jonathan Jansen of London, England, was sixth.

Sir Gordon Smith of London was eighth and Keith Storey of Sydney, Australia, was 10th, with J. Cyril Cooper of Bermuda 11th.

Huston, an excellent sailor in light winds, has been in his element since the races began, but stronger breezes were predicted for today.—UPI

## Jose Medel confident

Tokyo, Sept. 6. Mexico's national bantamweight boxing champion Jose Medel said today he is sure of beating Japan's Orient junior featherweight champion Haruo Sakamoto when they meet here on Sept. 21.

"I'm in better condition than I was during my first fight," Medel said after a light workout.

The 23-year-old Mexican champion was referring to his first fight in Japan on August 21 when he knocked out Japan's world No. 4 ranking flyweight Mitsunori Seid in the fifth round of a non-title bantamweight fight.

"I topped the scale at 110 pounds today," Medel said. "I'm in top condition and I'm getting used to the hot and humid Tokyo weather."—AP.

## Women's Chess Olympiad

Moscow, Sept. 6. The Soviet Union will send a three-member team to the Second Women's World Chess Olympiad scheduled to begin in Emmen, Holland, on Sept. 18. Tass reported today.

At the first Olympiad in 1927, the Soviet Union and Rumania tied for first place but the Russian team was adjudged winner on the basis of better individual results.

The Russian team this year will consist of Soviet champion Valentina — Borisovna, Zina Zvereva and Nona Kaplinda — shvili.—AP.

## LAWN BOWLS FIXTURES

The following fixtures for the Colony Ladies' Lawn Bowls Championships have been announced by the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association:

**LADIES' SINGLES**  
(Second Round)  
Thursday, Sept. 14 at 5.20 pm.  
Mrs L. De Souza vs Mrs I. Silva at KBCC; Miss H. Kwong vs Mrs E. Fairhall at HKFC; Mrs M. Rozario vs Mrs I. Sutherland at KCC; Mrs B. Clayton vs Mrs J. Banks at HKCC; Mrs J. Liddell vs Mrs G. Heaton at HKCC; Mrs J. Rounsfell vs Mrs M. Ma at HKCC; Mrs H. Randall vs Mrs L. Gardiner at KBCC; Mrs M. Hetherington vs Mrs I. Souza at HKCC.

**LADIES' PAIRS**  
(Second Round)  
Tuesday, Sept. 19 at 5.20 pm.  
Mrs I. Sutherland and Mrs E. Bodie vs Mrs L. Gardiner and Mrs G. Sequeira at HKCC; Mrs A. Remedios and Mrs L. De Souza vs Mrs J. Liddell and Mrs J. Rounsfell at KCC; Mrs J. Banks and Mrs J. Riley vs Mrs M. Rozario and Mrs M. Ablang at KBCC; Mrs S. Silva and Miss H. Kwong vs Mrs B. Cotter and Mrs B. Clayton at PRC.

**LADIES' TRIPLES**  
(Second Round)  
Saturday, Sept. 16 at 4 pm.  
Mrs Remedios, Mrs Souza, Mrs Rozario, Mrs Lochie, Mrs Fletcher, Mrs Brambley vs Mrs Barros, Mrs Remedios, and Mrs Leonard at KBCC; Mrs Fairhall, Mrs Barber and Mrs Hetherington vs Mrs Baker, Mrs Sequeira, Mrs Gardner at KCC; Mrs Lochie, Mrs Liddell and Mrs Rounsfell vs Mrs Sung, Mrs Silva and Mrs Souza at KCC; Mrs Sutherland, Mrs Bodie and Mrs Walton vs Mrs Ma, Mrs Silva, and Miss Kwong at KCC.

## ATHLETICS MATCH

**Britain makes good start against Poland**

Warsaw, Sept. 6. Britain made a splendid start in their two-day men's athletics international against Poland here tonight and ended the first day with an unexpected 55-50 lead.

Alan Simpson, 21-year-old Rotherham labourer, was Britain's star of the night repeating his surprise 1,500 metres success against Germany last weekend.

The Yorkshireman won a finely judged race in three mins 44.5 secs and in doing so beat the fastest man in the world over the distance this year, Poland's Witold Baran.

It was Northern grit and guts which got Simpson home. He struggled past the equally weary Pole 80 yards from the tape to win a great race.

Britain's new middle-distance star had five yards to spare at the end after covering the last lap in a fast 56.5 seconds.

In the women's match, Poland led Britain by 28 points to 23 at the end of the first day.—Reuter.

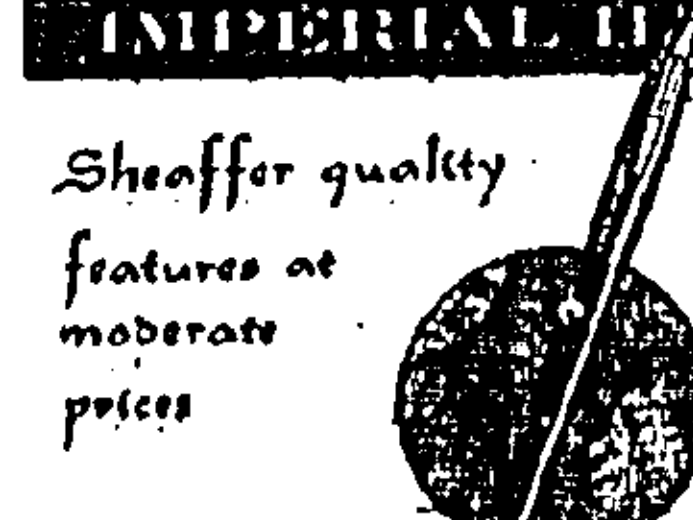
## CYCLIST DOPED

Berne, Sept. 6. An East German cyclist, Leuthar Appeler, was heavily doped before taking part in the recent World Amateur Road Cycling Championship at Berne, the head of the championship's medical service revealed here today.

In a written statement the medical chief said Appeler was completely exhausted at the end of the race and was taken to the track infirmary. His condition worsened and he was taken to a clinic in Berne, as it was feared he might have been suffering from poisoning.

A general examination at the clinic revealed, however, that the cyclist had been heavily doped. Appeler was able to leave the clinic the following day, the statement added.—AP.

## SHEAFFER'S IMPERIAL



## SWISSAIR

Conair Jets Starting Tuesday September 12.

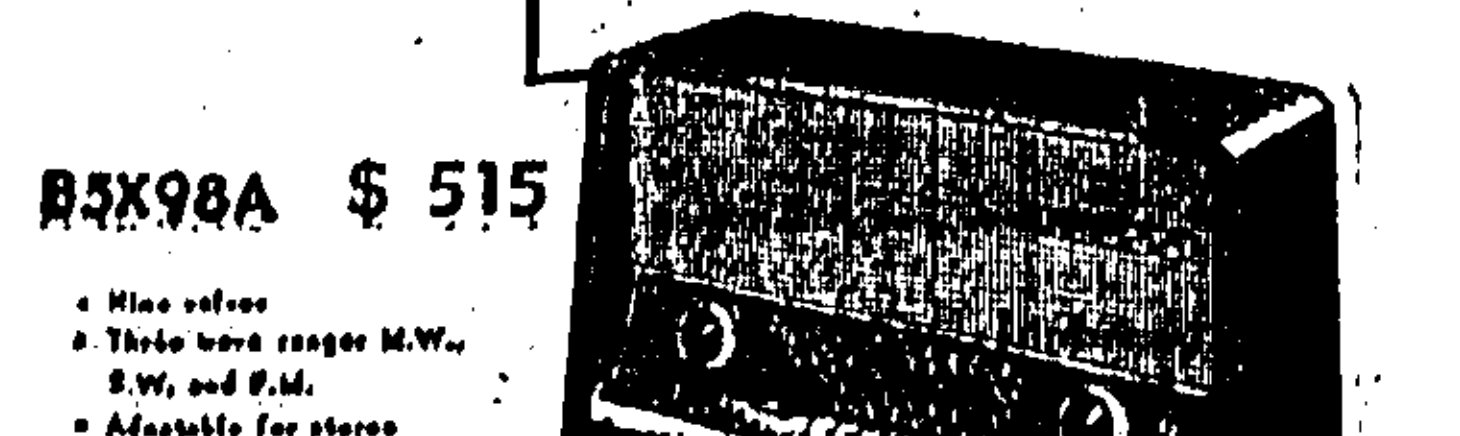
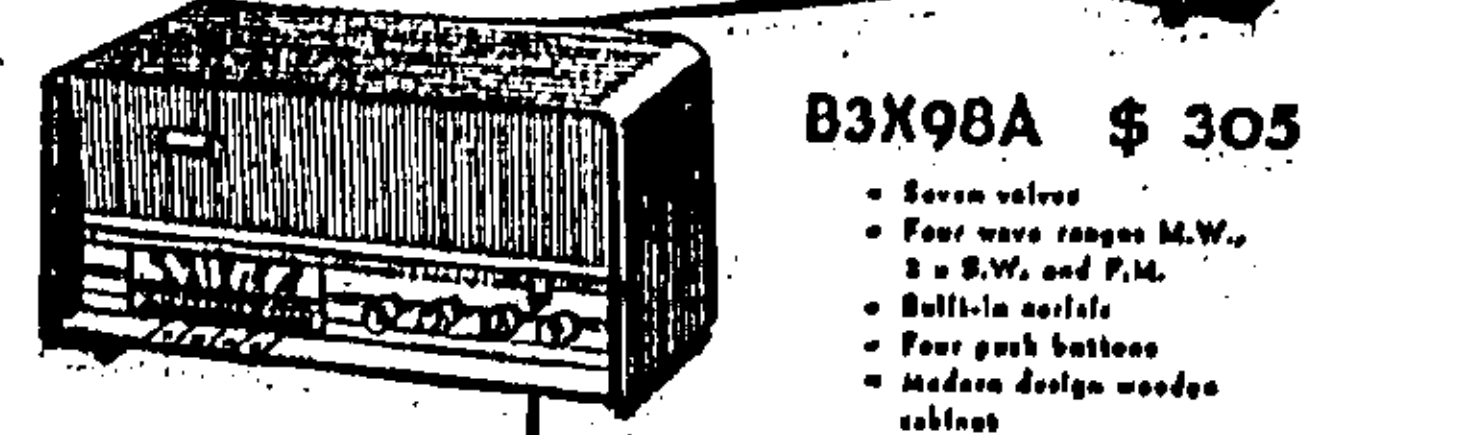
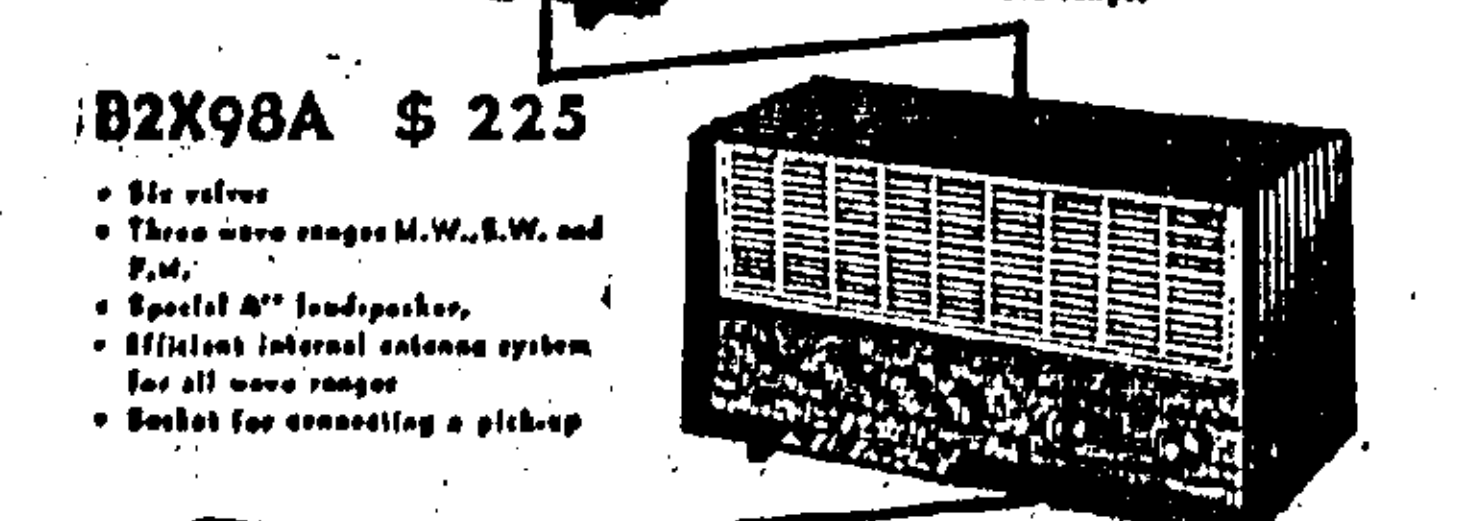
## Now... DELICIOUS PEPPERMINT



## You can be SURE if it's... KEFORD



## PHILIPS AM/FM RADIOS



Available at all leading radio dealers  
Central Radio & Electric Co.  
27A, Selegie Road, Singapore T 1 48 42 1



## Gets 3 years' jail REJECTED SUITOR THREW ACID AT NURSE

Woman fined  
\$400 for  
traffic offence

A woman driver who pleaded guilty to a summons for careless driving, was fined \$400 by Mr. I. T. Morris at Causeway Bay Magistrate's Court this morning. Her licence was also endorsed.

Lai Chiu-fong of No. 12 Leighton-road, fourth floor, had obtained the driving licence for only one month when she committed the offence on February 10.

Inspector B. Haigh said that on the afternoon of February 10, defendant was driving along Upper Albert-road in an easterly direction. When she reached the main gate of the Botanic Garden, she made a left turn. After turning, her car mounted a pavement on the right and knocked down a Chinese woman. The woman suffered serious injuries on her left side. She was detained in hospital for 12 days and could not work for three months.

The defendant fractured her own left wrist as a result of the accident. The defendant said that she had intended to turn left into a path leading to Garden-road. While turning, she had to swerve the car in order to avoid hitting a black dog, and this led to the accident.

## Food for weeks—in a pocket

Washington.  
FOR two weeks a research chemist has lived on food bars smaller than a pocket watch.

The chemist, from the Mid-West Research Institute at Kansas City, has been testing the bars which have been developed for possible use after an atomic attack. While his family ate a three-course meal the chemist sat down to a cereal bar, one-inch square and half an inch thick.

A tubercular refugee, who threw diluted acid at a sanatorium nurse because she refused to marry him, was sentenced to three years by Mr. Justice I. C. C. Rigby at the Criminal Sessions this morning.

He pleaded guilty to charges of throwing corrosive acid and wounding the nurse. The refugee, Wong Yung-sang, 31, had been in the Haven of Hope Sanatorium for treatment of tuberculosis since 1957.

## Eleven apply for two scholarships tenable at HKU

Eleven applications have been received from graduates in Australia, Canada, India, Kenya, New Zealand, Pakistan, Singapore, the United Kingdom and Zanzibar for two Commonwealth Scholarships tenable at the University of Hongkong, states the Director of Education.

In his report for the April-June quarter, the Director of Education adds that the Hongkong Commonwealth Scholarships Selection Committee interviewed six applicants for Commonwealth scholarships offered by Australia, New Zealand, Malaya and Nigeria.

AUSTRALIAN AWARD  
Two applicants recommended by the Selection Committee for the Australian awards were nominated. The Selection Committee also interviewed four applicants for a Commonwealth scholarship offered by the Government of Malta.

One of the candidates was granted an award for a course of dentistry at the Royal University of Malta. A sergeant barked to his recruits training on Berwick's Elizabethan Walls, Northumberland: "Jump to it, fall in." And 10-year-old Private James Spencer of The King's Own Scottish Borderers, jumped. He fell 30ft. from a wall fracturing a wrist. (London Express Service).

## Auxiliary Police to hold parade

Sir Michael Turner, Commandant of the Hongkong Auxiliary Police, will take the salute at a passing out parade of four squads of Auxiliary Police Chinese personnel at the Police Training School in Aberdeen on Saturday morning.

The parade will be commanded by Mr. Karlum Shum, Assistant Superintendent of Police (Auxiliary). On parade will be 92 constables, 16 non-commissioned officers, three sub-inspectors, an inspector and a gazetted officer. The band of the Hongkong Police Force, under the direction of Staff Sergeant 11 Poon Man-ting, will be in attendance throughout the ceremony.

While he was in the sanatorium, he became acquainted with the nurse, Miss Chan Shu-nigor, and there appeared to be an attachment between them. The Crown Counsel, Mr. W. S. W. Davidson told the court.

## PROPOSAL

On April 7, Miss Chan met the accused, who proposed to her. However, she said she would not marry him because he had tuberculosis.

The accused then threw some hydrochloric acid at the nurse from a bottle he suddenly produced. He also cut her hair with a knife and in doing so, accidentally cut her ear.

The accused said he had become angry after seeing the nurse with a man in her room that afternoon. He drank two bottles of beer, and then went in search of the girl.

He said it was when the girl refused his marriage proposal and said that he was a "dying man" that he poured the acid on her.

## 'HIDEOUS'

Miss Annie Skau, Matron of Hope Sanatorium, and the Rev. Silas Chang, Assistant Pastor of the Lutheran Mission, gave evidence about accused's character and spoke highly of him.

Miss Skau said her assistant was prepared to take him back, though not to work in the same sanatorium.

Mr. Justice Rigby said he could not overlook the "hideous" nature of the offence.

"Short of murders there are few worse offences than throwing corrosive acid on a person," he said.

"You worked in a sanatorium and no doubt you knew the possible effect of throwing acid, and the ghastly disfigurement it could cause. It is a dreadful type of offence which requires the most exemplary punishment."

He told the accused that the sentence would enable him to be taught a useful trade or occupation.

"I do sincerely hope you will avail yourself of that opportunity," Mr. Justice Rigby said.



A construction worker shown after he had been pulled out of the harbour by a crew member of the Oriental Star while the ferry was travelling to Hongkong yesterday afternoon. The 38-year-old man, Chau Kit, had been a passenger in the second class of the ferry. He was taken to Queen Mary Hospital and discharged after treatment.

## dear sir

### Diabetes

In your edition of September 2, you published an article entitled, "If You Have Diabetes Don't Be Afraid" by Dr. Cedric Carne.

I find it strange that a physician, who should know better, has unwittingly gone out of his way to minimize the seriousness of diabetes, an as yet incurable disease.

Because Dr. Carne's article may have created a wrong impression, I would recommend to those of your readers who suspect that they may have become diabetic, to read the article, "The Continuing Mystery of Diabetes" by Earl Ubell appearing in the September 1961 issue of "Fountain" magazine which, among other things, give the symptoms as itching, thirst, frequent urination, loss of weight, fatigue and sugar in the urine. It also tells the names of several urine sugar test kits as Clinical, Clinixite, Galatest and Testape with which one can give

oneself a simple urine sugar test. Your doctor, by the way, uses these same kits. The article also points out that not all diabetics show sugar in the urine, so that if you have symptoms which make your doctor suspect that you have this disease, he will be prompted to give you the glucose tolerance test.

Earl Ubell also has this to say: "Susceptibility to diabetes is inherited. But obesity, multiple pregnancy, cortisone injections and violent stress can fire up latent diabetes. If there is a history of the disease in your family, check with your doctor."

Finally, please accept with my compliments a copy of the American magazine mentioned above so that you, Mr. Editor, may read for yourself the interesting and informative article in question.

VICMOT.

## dear sir

### UNO fast

Without prejudice, Victor Mamak seems to interpret that a short fasting was meant for weight reduction, but only that.

An old adage remains as true as ever—"JUDGE NOT LEST YE BE JUDGED" Mr. Mamak appears to overlook the fact that fasting invariably clears the mind for better thinking.

As another renegade of Alcohol Anonymous I skip my lunch but partake of my daily dozen Scotch. The partial fasting and the inhibitions gives me sound sleep enabling me to rise before the sun with a clear rested mind to solve my teeny-weeny problems.

However, what is one man's drink could be another man's poison.

JOJO GUTZ

## Man didn't pay duty on tobacco

A 48-year-old unemployed man, Chau Yoo, of 7B Cross-street, first floor, was fined \$700 by Mr. A. J. Sanguinetti at Causeway Bay Magistrate's Court this morning when he admitted possessing nearly seven pounds of dutiable Chinese prepared tobacco.

Revenue Inspector Y. F. Koo told the court that the defendant was stopped by Revenue officers at the junction of Cross-street and Wanchai-road at 12.10 am today.

The defendant had the tobacco with him. Inspector Koo added that the defendant had eight similar convictions before.

The Magistrate ordered the tobacco confiscated and gave the defendant the alternative of spending three months in jail.

## Land thought useless brings profit

Recovery of land on Chu Lap Kok Island, in areas thought to be agriculturally useless, has assisted the Refugee Farm Project sponsored by the Hongkong Christian Welfare and Relief Council, to make striking progress.

Mr. S. Y. Lee, Executive Secretary of the Project, reports that tenants have made up to \$2,000 on a \$500 investment in two months' time.

The 12 families now working on the land will be increased to 14 by October, and it is anticipated that by the end of the year there will be 100 farming refugees accommodated.

From the Files

25  
years  
AGO

September 1936

FACED with a deficit of \$3,398,910, for 1937 the Hongkong Government proposes, inter alia, to continue the levy on Civil Service salaries, introduced in 1936 and estimated to produce between \$250,000 and \$500,000 to increase the tax on motor vehicles by from 30 per cent to 40 per cent when licences fall due; and to transfer half a million dollars from the 1925 Trade Loan Reserve to the Colony's revenue account.

These facts were revealed at yesterday's meeting of the Legislative Council when the Colonial Secretary, Hon. Mr. R. A. C. North, introduced the Estimates for 1937.

Departing from the usual practice of discussing the changes in each department's commitments, the Colonial Secretary tabled a memorandum dealing with the increases and reductions in departmental expenditure and confined his speech to matters of special importance. Memoranda prepared by the Colonial Treasurer and the Director of Public Works were also tabled.

The estimated revenue for 1937 amounts to \$23,760,250, an increase of \$2,088,405 compared with the approved estimates for 1936. This figure includes the \$500,000 it is proposed to transfer from the 1925 Trade Loan Reserve Account. The closure of the gambling establishments at Shum Chun is anticipated to cause a \$125,000 reduction in the revenue next year of the Kowloon-Canton Railway.

Revenue from duties is estimated to produce \$6,415,000, an increase of \$1,080,000 compared with the current year. This increase is due to the heavier duties on liquor, tobacco and motor spirit brought into force in 1936.

A general movement to bring about a "Brighter Singapore" in the near future is foreshadowed by the approval granted by Committee No. 4 of the Municipal Commission of plans for a new dance hall at Telok Ayer Reclamation, Raffles Quay, an open-air talkie cinema at the Sea View Hotel, and another open-air cinema in Alkaff Gardens, Macpherson-road.

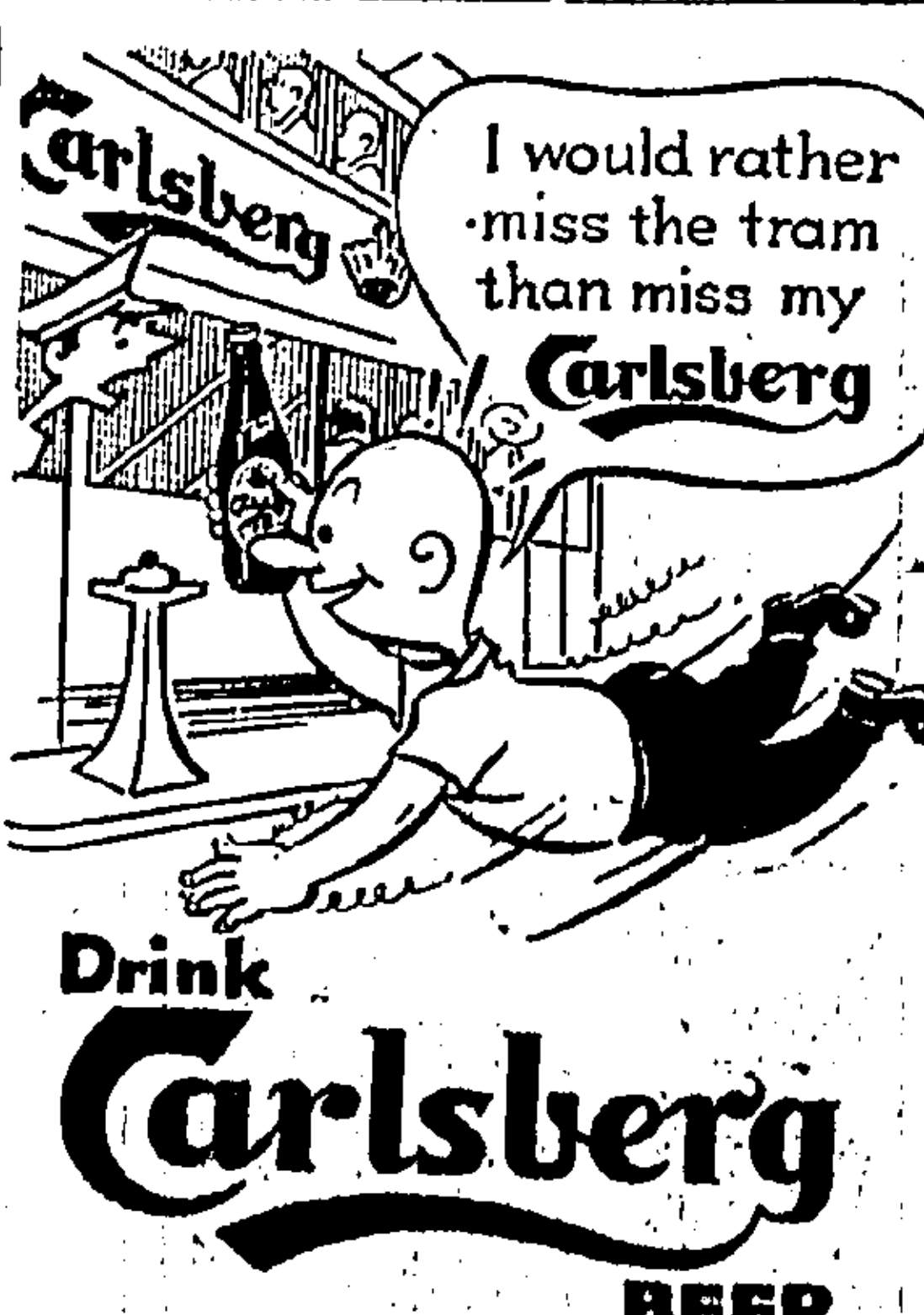
# PICTORIAL PARADE



National leaders from all of the five Continents met at New College, Oxford, for a five-day conference on "Tensions in Development." It was intended to help new and under-developed nations by frank, unpublicised discussion. Outside the college were notices: "Closed to Visitors. Politely no Admittance." But Sir William Hayter—ex-British Ambassador in Moscow, and now Warden of New College—said: "I think private exchanges can produce an excellent cross-fertilisation of ideas." And Mr. Paul Hoffman—the American managing director of the United Nations Special Fund, largely responsible for calling the conference—said: "We hope that out of frank unpublicised discussions, there will come some good common sense." Picture shows from left: Mr. G. Nehru (India), Mr. K. Pramoj (Thailand) and Mr. K. Kirkwood (Great Britain); another delegate, then Monsieur d'Arbustier (Senegal) and Signor Ortona (Italy); another delegate, then Mr. S. Adaba (from Nigeria, wearing robes) and Sir Andrew Cohen, a British Colonial Governor.



U.S. Vice-President Lyndon B. Johnson is Chairman of the Advisory Council formed to plan the World Economic Progress Assembly and Exposition, to be held in Chicago in November 1962. He has presented invitations, in the capital at Washington, D.C. to Ambassadors from every Continent. He called on people everywhere to "join in new world-wide partnerships for economic progress. Until people everywhere no longer want for food, shelter, clothing and education," he said, "we will always risk another Berlin, another Laos." Picture shows Vice-President Johnson (right) handing his invitation to the World Economic Progress Assembly and Exposition, to the British Ambassador in Washington—Sir Harold Caccia.



Printed and published by THOMAS GORDON NEWLANDS PEARCE for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.